



RADIO & TV TABLES

"NEWSTEAD" (as illustrated). y "Slimline" TV Table is finished in highly polished walnut veneer. Measures 19" x 13" x 20" high.

Price £3.7.6 (inc. P.T.)
"CHATSWORTH." Finished in Finished in highly polished walnut veneer. Measures 19" x 14" x 21" high. Price £4.0.0 (inc. P.T.)
"WELBECK" (as illustrated) measures 20" x 20" x 20" and is fitted with reflective residence.

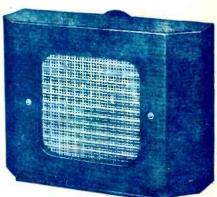
with self-adjusting gliders.
Price £3.15.0 (inc. P.T.)
"SHERWOOD" will accommodate "SHERW OD" will accommodate the largest television receivers: measures 23" high x 25" wide x 22" deep. Price £5.5.0 (inc. P.T.)
"SENIOR," of ample dimensions (18" x 24" x 25" high).

Price £4.18.9 (inc. P.T.)
All are supplied packed flat ready for

instant assembly and with the exception of the Welbeck and the Chatsworth have easy running 2" castors.



The symbol of extra High Quality



entorian

EXTENSION SPEAKERS

These well designed speakers demonstrate the traditional Whiteley quality at really competitive prices. This range of extension speakers has finger-tip volume control, is superbly finished in polished walnut veneer and provides excellent reproduction.

WHITELEY ELECTRICAL RADIO CO. LTD. MANSFIELD . NOTTS

WITH THE EXCLUSIVE

> FINGER-TIP VOLUME CONTROLS

'BUDE' 60/-

'BEDFORD' 72/-

'BRISTOL' 86/6

Prices include P.T.



Safety first every time with these patented springloaded AVO Prodclips.

Cleverly designed for use as insulated prods, they are invaluable for reaching and holding test points which are difficult of access.

Suitable for use with AvoMeter, Multiminor and Avo Electronic Test Meter Leads.

15/per pair.

LTD . AVOCET HOUSE, 92-96 VAUXHALL BRIDGE ROAD, LONDON, S.W.I. VICtoria 3404 (12 lines)

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(Regd. Trade Mark)

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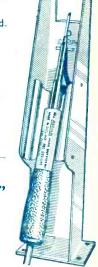
British & Foreign Pats., Regd. Designs, etc.

ILLUSTRATED Protective Shield (Cat. No. 68) Instrument 1" Bit (Cat. No. 70) The ideal combination for transistor and other intricate work.

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6CD6G 27/6 7Y4 6D1 8/- 8D3 6D2 5/- 9BW6 6D3 15/- 10C1	7/6 30P4 22/- 5/6 30P12 11/6 14/9 30P16 10/- 18/- 30PL1 15/-	B719 9/6 ECH81 9/- CBLI 17/6 ECH35 9/-	HL92 6/6 P2 10/- HL133DD PCC84 9/6 10/- PCF80 10/6 HL23 12/6 PCF82 11/6	U147 7/- U153 9/-	DI52 7/6

		MEINE KEC	IIFIE	N3	
RMI	6/-	18RA 1-1-8-1	4/6	16RE 2-1-8-1	8/6
RM2	8/-	18RA 1-1-16-1	6/6	18RA 1-2-8-1	11/-
RM3	9/-	16RC 1-1-16-1	8/6	14A86	17/-
RM4	16/6	14RA 1-2-8-2	18/-	14A97	23/6
RM5	22/-	14RA 1-2-8-3	21/-	144100	24/-

Type 36/44 £8.10.0

TERMS OF BUSINESS C.W.O. or C.O.D. 2/9 PACKING CHARGE ON ALL C.O.D. QUOTATIONS GIVEN ON ANY TYPE ORDERS. POSTAGE 3d. PER VALVE.

OBSOLETE VALVES A SPECIALITY. NOT LISTED.

CATHODE RAY TUBES Type 43/69 £10.0.0

W.D. Circuit Details

M.D. Circuit Details

Diagrams and other information extracted from official manuals. All 1/6 per copy, 12 for 15.A.1134 B. 18.09 BC.348 BR.08 BC.312 R28/ARC5 R.103A R1116/A BC.342 RA-1B AR.8B AR.1B AR.1B AR.8B AR.1B AR.8B AR.1B AR.8B AR.1B AR.208 AN/APA-1 R.1254 R.1123/AR.1481 R.T.18 R.T.18 R.T.18 R.1123/AR.1481 R.T.18 R.T.18 R.D.AR R.1052 AR.1052 AR.10

Avo Prodclips

Demobbed valves

The advantage of those test prods is that by pressing the trigger at the side they become crocodile claps and can be left in circuit. This is a great time saver when servicing. Price 15/- Pair.

Now reduced to 19/6



Frequency meter B.C. 221

14in T.V lain. T.V. cabinet of the latest styling —beautifully veneered and polished —limited Carriage and packtorics 10/- extra sale price packing 3/6

Band III Converters



Suitable Suitable
Wales, London, Midlands, North,
Scotland,
etc. All the
parts including 2 EF80
valves, colls,
outpul con-

fine tuner, contrast control, condensers and resistors. (Metal case available as an extra.) Price only 19.6, plus 26 post and insurance. Data free with parts or available separately, 1.6.

Please send two more kits, the one you sent last week is performing magnificently. We receive this sort of letter every day of the week, so if you have hestated because you thought our kits too cheap you need hestate no longer.

Waterproof Heater Cable 14 Ω per foot, 10d. per yard.

Radio Stethoscope

Radio Stetho
This can be slipped
into the pocket rather like a fountain pen.
With the most districts a receiver of the pocket rather like to the pen of the first valve right through to the output without a signal generator, the stethoscope will operate in both L.F. and R.F. circults without alteration. It is a complete fault-finder. All the necessary parts to make this tracer 6/6, post U.-.



Circular Fluorescent Lighting

Introducing the "Saturn" The "Saturn" is our newest circular fluor-escent light-ing unit. It escent lighting unit. It
really is a
wonderful
unit which
will enrich your room not only by its elegance but



the bright warm light from the duorescent tube will light up every corner of the room and bring out the richness and colour of your furnishings and decora-

tions.
The top and bottom spheres are available in red, yellow, blue, opal and green so you may choose the colour or pair of colours to suit your taste and fur-

mishings.
The "Saturn" is made in two models, 40 watt and 80 watt, both approx. 16in, in diameter. The price of the 40 watt is 25.19.6 and the 80 watt is 28.19.6. These prices include a warm white tube and suspending chain. In fact you have nothing else to buy. Nor is extra wirinr required, you simply take down the existing fitting. The wires that went to this, ioin to the wires of the "Saturn" and that is all. Running cost of the "Saturn" is approx. 25 hours out for the 40 watt and 12 hours for the 80 watt. Light output of the 40 w. is equivalent to the average 150w. lamps and the 80w, equivalent to two 150w. lamps. We manufacture Fluorescent lighting units from 6 inches to 8 feet; a stamped envelope will bring our illustrated list. Trade inquiries welcome.

Component Storage Drawers

Stout board construction these drawers are ideal for small parts. Supplied complete with simple erection instructions—1/6 each or 12 drawers each 6 x 2 x 84 in. 13/6, post 2/-





RI155 for Spares

These are less valves but otherwise reasonably com-plete—ideal for spares— prices £2 to £4 depending on condition—carriage 7/6.

THIS MONTH'S SNIP Super Transistor Set



Makes ideal bedroom radio, uses one transistor and one crystal diode complete with case 19/6, post and insurance 2/6.

Motor Snip

Miniature motor 2in. long x lin. diameter, laminated poles and armature, separate winding for reversing. Operates off 20-30 v. D.C. or off A.C. mains through stepdown transformer. Original cost at least £3 each. Snip price for one month only 8.6, plus 1/6 postage and insurance.

10 Valve 11 Metre Superhet

Ideal for Commercial TV. These contain 6 valves type SP61, and one each RL7, RL16 and BA50. Six 1.F. transformers, 12 Mc/s band, and hundreds of other useful components. Price 29/6, plus carriage and packing 7/6. These receivers are unused.



FOR ADDRESS SEE OPPOSITE PAGE

Charging Switchboard



Offered at about one-twentieth of original cost. This is an ex-Government switchboard. It contains three reverse current relays, one voltmeter one main ammeter, two secondary ammeters and three variable resistors for controlling circuits. These are original cases. Price \$27.1570, carr. 101-.

Novelty Radio

Completely wired tunable medium and long wave, originally Intended for BTG valves and external batteries but could easily be converted for transistors with internal batteries. Less valves and speaker, objectives of the property of the postage.



Thermostats



Useful for the control of appliances such as convectors, gluepots, vulcanisers, hot plates, etc. Adjustable to operate over temperature range 50-550 deg. F., fitted with heavy silver contacts. 8/8. Other types: 11 amp., 3/6: 5 amp., 8/6: 2 amp. QMB. 5/6: 15 amp. QMB. 15/- amp., encased wall mounting type. 29/8. 15/- amp., type, 29/6.

A.C./D.C. Multimeter Kit

Ranges: D.C. volts 0-5, 0-50, 0-100, 0-500, 0-1,000. A.C. volts 0-5, 0-50, 0-100, 0-500, 0-1,000 D.C. milli-amps 0-5, 0-100, 0-500, 0)mms 0-50,000 with internal bat-teries, 0-500,000 with

teries, 0-500,000 with external batteries.
Measures A.C./D.C.
volts. D.C. current and ohms. All the essential parts including metal case. 2in. moving colimeter, selected resistors, wire for shunts, range selector, switches, calibrated scale and full instructions price 19/6, plus 2/6 post and insurance.



This fine cabinet as illustrated but less control knobs is available this month at a special snip price of 12/6. blus 3/6 poct and insurance. Size is 13/x 9/x 4/in, and it is nicely covered in two tone I.C.I. fabric.

හිත්වර්ග්රාවර් වේත්රාවේ සිත්වේ සිත්වේ සිත්වේ සිත්වේ සිත්වේ සිත්වේ සිත්වේ සිත්

Luminous Switch. Double pole designed for electric blankets, neon indicators glow when appliance is switched on. 10/-.

switched on. 10/-.
Unbreakable Mains Lead. Type of lead fitted to electric rizzors makes fine lead for test meters and any other devices where subject to continuous bending. Twin figure eight construction, soft cream p.v.c. covered. Normally costs 2/- per yard.
Three 6ft. leads for 2/-.

Metal Rectifier. Equivalent RM5, 19/6.

Metal Rectifier. 60/80 n.A 250/300 v., 4/6.

4/8. Output Transformer. Standard Pentode, 4/8. Multi ratio, 6/8. Bi-metal Strip, with heavy duty contact, ideal for thermostat, fire, lamp, etc., etc., 2/6. Neon Lamp. Midget wire ended, ideal mains tester, etc., 2/-, ex. gov. 1/8.

1/B. Philips Trimmers, 0-30pF, 1/- each, 9/- doz.

Set of 8 Allen Keys, 3/6.

Install those extra Points, 3,029 twin flat T.R.S. cable. Hig purchase enables us to sell this at 45, per 100 yds., carriage 3/6.

Low Resistance Head Phones. Ideal crystal sets, etc., 7/6, plus 2/6. Goodmans Mutil Ratio Output Transformer, 6 watt. 8 ratios, from 12-1 to 72-1. Centre tapped for push/pull, 7/8 plus 1/2.

pull, 7/8 plus 1/-. Ditto unbranded, 8/8, post 1/-. Cold Cathode Valve CV443. Volt-age regulator or trigger switch— unused but ex-equipment. 2/- each. Tag Panels. Ideal for constructors, experimental circuits, etc., 3 of each of 12 different types, 5/-, post 1/6.

Slydiok Panel Mounting Fuses with carrier, 5 amp. 2/- each. 15 amp. 2/6 each.

Belling Lee 2BA fully insulated terminals for mounting through metal panels 2'- each.

Terminal Heads, insulated 4BA, 2/-

6.1 mFd 350 v. Small tubular metal cased condensers made by Dubilier. 2/6 doz.

50 Assorted Resistors. Well mixed useful values ! and ! watt. 5/ Ditto but I watt. 6/6 fcr 50.

Mains Transformer, Standard 230 y., input 250-0-250 at 80 mA, 6.3 v. at v., input 5 A, 12/6,

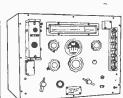
Toggle Switch. Standard metal body type with round dolly, fixing ring and on/off indicating plate. 1/3 each or 12/- doz.

Screened Cable. Rubber covered, flexible with metal braiding, ideal for microphone extensions, 4d. per yd., 30/- per 100 yds.

Miniature Microphone

American made. Dy-namic type, real bargain at 2/6, plus 6d. postage.





A fine receiver made by the farmous Mar-coni Company. Covers the shipping bands 16 k/c to 560 k'c in four switch stages. Has Vernier tuning and all re-finements. Works off A.C. mains with in-ternal power pack. A lew only, in good working order \$15 each. Also some needing servicing needing ser £12.10.0 each. servicing

Making a Solder Gun

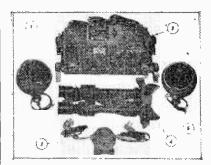


A 7-second solder gun of the type costing £3-£4 was described in "Practical Mechanics". Only two essential parts are required—(a) the transformer and (b) the push switch. These we can supply at 1/6. plus 2.- post. The rest of the parts you will have in your own "junk" box. Copy of the article concerned given (ree with the kit.

Another Car Battery Charger Bargain Components would cost more

Car Battery Charger—ready-made high output battery charger in stove enamelled sheet steel louvred case. New, complete and ready to work. Rated at 12 v. 5 amps, and var able rate selector for trickie char, int. also a meter to show charging rate. Syltable for 230:230 A.C. mains Syltable for 65/-, plus 3/6 post and ins.





TABBY EQUIPMENT COMPLETE

Complete equipment for seeing in the dark, as fitted to Army vehicles for night driving, etc. Complete working equipment comprises: 2 Infra Red Radiators, adjustable binoculars, powerpack for 6 or 12 volts, control units and inter-connection cables. Original cost probably around £100. Unused and in perfect order—£6.18.6 or 10/- deposit and 15 fortnightly payments of 10/-.

Fluorescent Light Bargain

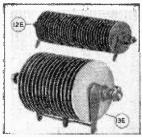
Kit of Parts comprising: choke. two lamp holder, starter holder and starter. 40 watt, 19/6, 80 watt, 23/6. Plus 2/- Post and insurance.



illustrated — with
handle
and
motifs
— 2 gang
tuning condenser - printed circuit -tuning scale-full

showing other necessary diagrain parts—separate value £3—will all be sent for 29/6, plus 2/6 post and insurance.

Rectifier Bargains



selenium rectifier type 12, 500 v. ! A. selenum rectifier type 12. 500 v. \ 1. Anli-wave, easily rebuilt into full wave or multiple type, contains 30 55 mm, discs. Price 8/6, plus 1/6 post. Type 13. 36 volt 9 amp, easily rebuilt into six full wave charger rectifiers suitable for 6 or 12 volt batteries at 3 amps, contains 24 84 mm, discs, Real bargain at 19/6, plus 1/6 post.

Speaker Bargain



12in. Hi-fidelity loudspeaker.
flux. Permanent magnet type with
standard 3 ohm speech coil.
handle up to 12 watts. Brand
by famous maker. Price 32/6.
jus 36 post and insurance.

1960 All Mains Amplifier



Undoubtedly finest value obtainable in amplifiers—powerful three valve circuit ideal for cances, parties, etc. Complete with valves, mains transformers, volume and tone controls but less chassis, speaker and cabinet. Price only 29/6, plus 2/6 post and ins. Data free with parts or available separately 1/6.

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ABOVE INCORPORATING PARTRIDGE OUTPUT TRANSFORMER, £1.6.0 EXTRA



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Employing two EF86 valves: and designed to operate with the MULLARD MAIN AMPLIFIERS, but also per-

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A thoroughly recommended Muliard design that very effectively meets the many requests for a low-priced but good quality D UAL CHANNEL STEREOPHONIC AMPLIFIER. Output power is 4 watts from STEREO or MONAURAL gram inputs.

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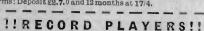
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THE NEW II.S.R. Model UA12 in Stock. A4 "SPEED"
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GARRARD MODEL TA/MK.II 4-Speed Player fitted
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Carriage and insurance on each above, 5/- extra. £8.7.6 £10.10.0 £8.10.0 £10.0.0







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Each Model incorporates the highly successful HF/TR3 Amplifier (described opposite) thus ensuring truly "HI-Fi" record ensuring truly "HI-Fi" record facilities. Each and playback facilities.

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The MODEL HF/G2P TAPE PREAMPLIFIER

The Ideal "Link" to add High Quality Tape Recording facilities to existing Audio Installations and the

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Designed to our usual High Technical Standard. Being based on the very successful Mullard Tape Designs. They incorporate MULLARD VALVES and only HIGH GRADE COMPONENTS ... AS A RESULT WE PRESENTY...

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Incorporates the latest MULLARD PERMEABILITY TUNING HEART
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HF/G2A AMPLIFIER incorporated on TAPE DECK. BOTH ASSEMBLED and TESTED, READY FOR SUE, HF/G2P FREAMPLIFIER incorporated on TAPE DECK. BOTH ASSEMBLED and TESTED, READY FOR USE.

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THE ASSEMBLED and TESTED HF/G2P PRE-AMPLIFIER Only.

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Designed to Operation through the Pick-up Sockets of the standard R A D I O R EC E I V ER through which first-class results are obtained. It consists of a Twin Track Tape Deck, incorporating matched Preampilfier, and operates at 3lin/sec. speed.

Supplied fully tested and completely assembled on an attractive wood plinth, and only requires connections to the mains supply and the Pick-up Sockets, for which purposes "floating" leads are incorporated.

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This model is a highly sensitive, self-contained set covering all medium waves.

Uses modern miniature button-base "valve and specially designed high efficiency coil. Exceptionally easy to build from our step-by-step plans—the case is supplied ready drilled! Size of radio only 4lin. x lim. 1 — a nd batteries fit inside. We can supply all parts including case, detaon a ble aerial, instruction aerial, in-struction book, wire, sorews, etc., foronly 37 6, plus 2/6 Post and Pack-ing, C.O.D.

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Our ensineers have designed a novel Wrist-Watch Radio using latest Transistor Techniques. Size only lin, x lin, y lin, x lin, x lin, x lin, y lin, x lin, x

Can Be Built for 47/8. Build this excep-tionally sensen-high sitive efficiency sonal p ncy perradio. Uses unique assem-bly system

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Tile Table Tape Transcriptor Carr. payments 45/9. Cash for leaflets.

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Slightly store soiled but guaranteed unused and in perfect order. Fitted Mullard valves. Dual inputs for "mike" and gram, etc. Bass and Treble Controls. High sensitivity and quality For 200-250 v. A.C.

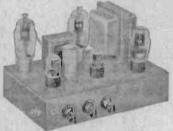
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Ultra Linear Push-Pull Amplifier with
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stages, high sensitivity, includes 5
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SPECIAL OFFER. Two tone Portable cabinet. Gram amplifier. Staar. Changer and 7 x 4in. P.M. Speaker. 10 gns. Carr. 10/- or with B.S.R. UAS. 12 gns.

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Ready for use in veneered walnut cabinet. 6|in. 2-3 ohms. 29/11. 8in. 2-3 ohms, 35/9.

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RECORDING TAPE AT BARGAIN PRICES. Leading makes. Brand new. P.V.C. based. 31n., 150ft., 5/11: 225ft., 7/9: 5in., 600ft., 15/11; 850ft., 22/6; 7in., P.V.C. based 31n. 1501r. 5/11: 225tr., 7/9; 51n. 600ft. 15/11; 850ft., 22/6; 71n., 1,700tr., 35. OOLS. (Plastic.) 31n., 2/9; 51n., 2/11; 71n. 3/9.

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Complete kit of parts with diagrams and
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Midget t	ype 21-3-3in 100 mA. 6.3 v. 4 a,	17/9
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tor Mull	ard 510 Amplifier	25/0
350-0-300 V	150 mA, 6.3 v. 4 a.	5 v. 3 a. 35/9
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Midget Battery Pentode 66:1 for 354, etc.

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A complete set of parts to construct a Stereo amplifier with an undistorted output total 6 watts. For A.C. mains input of 200-250 v. Outputs for matched 2-3 ohm speakers. Sensitivity 130 m.v. Ganged Vol. and Tone Controls. Preset balance control. Full instructions and point-to-point wiring disgrams supplied. Only good quality Carr. and pkg. 31-components and latest high grade valves used. Exceptionally realistic reproduction can be obtained at ample volume for the home, as can be demonstrated in typical surroundings at our County Arcade premises. A really sensational offer.

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OFFER. Carr. 7/6

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HIGH FIDELITY AMPLIFIER A10

A highly sensitive Push-Pull high output unit with self-contained Pre-amp. Tone Control Stages. Certified performance figures compare equally with most expensive amplifiers available. Hum level 70 db. down. Frequency response ±3 db. 30-30,000 ofcs. A specially designed sectionally wound ultra linear output transformer is used with 807 output valves. All components are chosen for reliability. Six valves are used. EF98. EF98. EC83, 807, 807, 623. Separate Bass and Treble Controls are provided. Minimum input required for full output is only 12 millivoits so that ANY KIND OF MICKOPHONE OR PICK-UP IS SUITABLE. The unit is designed the control of the

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LINEAR L50 50 WATT P.A. AMPLI-PIER. High quality and sensitivity. 19 GNS. Send S.A.E. for leaflet.

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For 200/250 v. 50 c/es. Mains Input. Appearance and Specification, with exception of output wattage, as A5. amplifier. Complete Kit with dia-grams. 23.15-0. Carr. 3/6.

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4-5 WATT AS HIGH-GAIN AMPLIFIER



A high-sensitive 4-vaive quality amplifier for the home, small club, etc. Only 50 millivolts input is required for full output so that it is suitable for use with the intest high filed the present of the files with the intest high filed the present of the files with the intest high filed the present of the files with the intest high filed the present of the files with the sense and Treble Controls are provided. These give full fons-playing record equalisation. Hum level is negligible being 71(b), down, 15 db, of negative feedback is used. H.T. of 300 v. 25 mA. and L.T. of 6.3 v. 1.5 a. is available for the supply of a Radio Feeder Unit, or Tape-Deck pre-amplifier. For A.C. alive. Kit is complete in every detail and includes fully putched chassis (with baseplate) with Bine hammer finish and point-to-point whing diagrams and instructions. Exceptional value at only 24/15-; or assembled ready for use 25/-extra, plus 36 carr.: or Deoosit 22/6 and 5 monthly payments of 22/6 for assembled unit.

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Junior 5 watts High Quality output.
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SPEAK. ERS POLISHED WALNUT CABINET Gauss 12,000 lines.Speech coil 3 ohms or 15 ohms. Only £4.19.6

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E.M.I. 4-SPEED SINGLE RECORD PLAYER UNITS with turn-over crystal head for Stereo and Monaural. Only 26/19/9, carr. 4/6.

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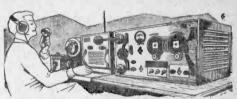
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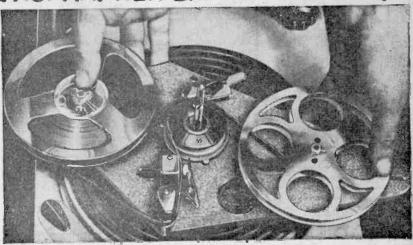
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Total

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10 mV. basic sensitivity (2 mV. available, 30)- extra), Ganged controls. Stereo/Monaural gram., radio and tape recorder inputs. Push-button selection. Two-tone grey metal cabinet. £25.5.6

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DUAL-WAVE TRANSISTOR RADIO UJR-1
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CM-IU



S.33



USP.I



5-88



S-3 U



DX-100U

6-W STEREO AMPLIFIER Model S-33

3 watts per channel, 0.3% distortion at 2.5 w/chnl., 20dB N.F.B. Inputs for Radio (or Tape) and Gram., Stereo or Monaural, ganged controls. £11.8.0

TRANSCRIPTION RECORD PLAYER RP-1U

4-speed A.C. motor. Ronette Stereo Mono pick-up. Complete with plinth £12.10.0

HI-FI SPEAKER SYSTEM Model SSU-1

Ducted-port bass reflex cabinet "in he white'. Twin speakers. With legs £11.12.6. £10.5.6

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 $46\frac{1}{8} \times 30 \times 21$ in. deep. Mk.1 houses Record Player, Stereo Amplifier, F.M. Tuner, records, etc. Mk.11 will house a Tape Deck in addition. Left in the white for finish to personal taste.

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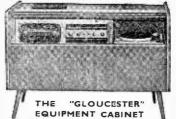
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STEREO-HEAD BOOSTER USP-1 Input 2 mV. to 20 mV. Output adjustable from 20 mV. to 2 v. 40–20,000 c/s, Also suitable as high-gain £5.19.6

VAR. FREQ. OSCILLATOR VF-1U From 160-10 m. Ideal for our DX-40U and similar transmitters. Price les valves £8.19.6. £10.12.0

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Practical Wireless

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PORT CONTRO

1TH effect from Monday, November 9th, 1959, many controls on imports from the Dollar area, Western Europe and a number of other countries, were removed. Electrical equipment and apparatus was included in the list of freed goods although, as we stated in our Editorial in the January issue, the heading "Electrical equipment and apparatus" included valves but not transistors. We pointed out that relaxation of import control of transistors would be of benefit both to industry and to the home constructor. However, in reply to a Parliamentary Question, the President of the Board of Trade, Mr. Reginald Maudling, announced that, with effect from February 1st, control has been removed from a further number of Dollar imports. Transistors are no longer subject to import restrictions from the Dollar and Relaxation Areas although imports of Japanese transistors and transistorised radio sets will remain subject to control.

STEREOPHONIC BROADCASTING

SEVERAL systems have been proposed for the broadcasting of two-channel programmes but most have been over-complitwo-channel programmes but most have been over-complicated or expensive. The proposals have varied from the straightforward use of separate transmitters for each channel to methods of modulating the same carrier with two sets of information. For instance, experiments have been carried out using VHF with frequency modulation for one channel and amplitude modulation for the second channel. However, all of the techniques which have been given trials have been found to have several disadvan-The system of stereophonic broadcasting which will eventually be used must be economical in the use of transmitted bandwidth and also compatible; listeners who do not wish to receive the programmes in stereophonic form must be able to receive them using their existing receivers without modification and the results to be expected from such receivers should be equivalent to those obtained from normal monophonic transmissions. A new system of stereophonic broadcasting has recently been proposed by Mullard Ltd. and seems to fulfil most of the requirements for such transmissions. The system utilises time multiple × communication techniques, is applicable to normal F.M. (Band II) transmissions and is also suitable for bilingual or other twin signal purposes. The system is summarised, in a report from the Mullard Research Laboratories, as follows: "The system is a twin-channel application of the principles of pulse amplitude time multiplexing under conditions in which the bandwidth, after multiplexing but before modulation of the transmitter, is restricted to a logical minimum. The system is essentially symmetrical in character . . . and leads, in particular, to simplicity and therefore economy in receiver design and construction. Its implementation would also require only minor modifications to normal F.M. broadcast transmitting equipment"

In view of the interest which will be aroused in this system we propose to deal with it in an article in our next issue and give some details of the circuitry employed although such information will naturally be tentative.

Our next issue, dated May, will be published on April 7th.

Pagion

Round the World of Wireless

POTENTIAL AND CURRENT NEWS

Broadcast Receiving Licences

THE following statement shows the approximate number of Broadcast Receiving Licences in force at the end of December. 1959, in respect of wireless receiving stations situated within the various Postal Regions of England, Wales. Scotland and Northern Ireland. The numbers include Licences issued to blind persons without payment.

region			Total
London Postal			835.634
Home Counties			799,813
Midland			588,728
North Eastern			656,252
North Western			546,532
South Western/			473.047
Wales and Border	Cour	nties	291,492
Total England Wa	1		
Scotland Wa	ites		4,191,498
			494,608
Northern Ireland	• •		145.087
Grand Total			4 831 103

New NATO Headquarters

THE new NATO headquarters in Paris, inaugurated this month, has what is claimed to be the most up-to-date electroacoustical installation of any public building in Europe, possibly the world. The equipment has been supplied by the Philips Organisation with the co-operation of its companies in Holland, Germany and Belgium, It will now be possible to feed transmissions from the NATO building directly into the Eurovision network. The camera setup is such that it permits direct connection between crucial points in the building to broadcasting vans parked outside. Reporters, watching monitor screens, will be able to describe the scene. A simultaneous interpretation equipment for a thousand delegates has also been provided. This has been installed in the main council chamber, the Press theatre and in six smaller conference halls in the building. It involves hundreds of microphones and more than a thousand headsets and languages selectors as well as small personal loudspeakers for



Mr. A. T. Collins, Editor of PRACTICAL WIRELESS and Practical Television opens our film show held at Caxton Hall, Westminster, on January 22nd last in collaboration with Mullard Ltd. On Mr. Collins' left are Mr. C. H. Gardner and Mr. P. I. Nicholson of Mullard Ltd.

use in some of the more important conference rooms.

International Instrument Show

FOR the last five years B & K Laboratories Ltd. have organised the annual International Instrument Show, but there will be no I.I.S. this year, and, to appreciate the reason, it is necessary to recap on its origin. The idea was conceived in 1955 when all of the then existing "big shows" were national rather than international. However, this year there is certainly no reason why any British engineer should not compare products from overseas in at least one British show. B & K Laboratories Limited are not exhibition organisers and hope that specialists in this field will continue the trend towards larger and better international exhibitions.

New Depot at London Airport

A NEW service depot at London Airport has been opened by Marconi's Wireless Telegraph Co. Ltd. to replace the temporary one previously in use.

The new depot, which is in the No. 1 Maintenance Area and therefore conveniently situated,

is considerably larger than its predecessor and can handle a much wider range of work with greater speed and efficiency. All post-war Marconi airborne equipment can be serviced and kept up to its full specification and to the standards demanded by the Air Registration Board. The telephone number is Skyport 1039.

Suez Contract

A CONTRACT worth many thousands of pounds has been placed with Pye Telecommunications Limited by the Suez Canal Authority for the supply of VHF radio equipment for the control of the Authority's vessels in the Canal. The system will be used to direct tugboats. dredgers and other official craft in the Suez Canal from points on shore.

International Award

THE establishment of an annual award in memory of Guglielmo Marconi. the world-famed radio pioneer, is announced by Permindex, the World Trade Centre in Rome. This award will be made to the individual making the greatest contribution to the development

of Marconi's discoveries. Recipients will be chosen by a Committee composed of important international personalities, member of the Marconi family and representatives of Permindex. This announcement followed the dedication of the Marconi obelisk, to be known as the Marconi Antenna, in the Piazza Italia around which are grouped the four majestic buildings be occupied by shortly to Permindex. To celebrate the occasion the Square itself was renamed Piazza Gugnenno Marconi. The prize consists of a small reproduction in gold of the obelisk to be executed by Commendator Ventrella, Italy's leading jeweller, under the supervision of Arturo Dazzi, the sculptor of the obelisk.

BBC Appointments

THE BBC announces the appointment of Mr. C. J. Dolan, A.M.I.E.E., as Engineer-in-Charge, Television, Belfast. This is a new post and it reflects the increase in BBC Television Service activities in Northern Ireland.

Mr. Dolan joined the Corporation in 1932 as an Assistant Maintenance Engineer in the London Control Room. Towards the end of the same year he was appointed to Glasgow, where he became Maintenance Engineer in 1936 and Senior Maintenance Engineer in 1941.

In 1952 Mr. Dolan transferred to the Scottish Television Unit in Glasgow and became a Senior Television Engineer later that year, which post he has held until taking up his new duties on 1st

February. 1960.

The Hon. R. T. B. Wynn, C.B.E., will on April 19th retire from the position of Chief Engineer of the BBC after thirty-four years' service with the Corporation. He will be succeeded by Mr. F. C. McLean, C.B.E.. Deputy Chief Engineer, who will have the title of Deputy Director of Engineering. The post of Deputy Chief Engineer

will be abolished.

Mr. Wynn, who was born in North Wales, served with the Experimental Section, Designs Department. of the Marconi Wireless Telegraph Company at Writtle from 1922 to 1926. He was concerned with the first regular broadcasting transmissions in this country. His first post with the BBC was as Head

of the Technical Correspondence Department. He became Senior Superintendent Engineer in 1934 and was appointed Chief Engineer in 1952.

Obituary

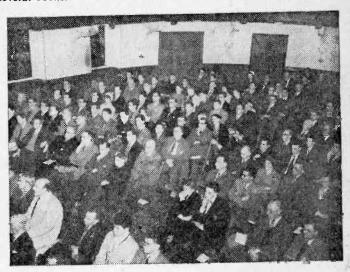
THE Dubilier Condenser Co. (1925) Ltd. announce with regret the death on January 3rd of their technical director, Philip R. Coursey, B.Sc.(Eng.), M.I.E.E., F.Inst.P., F.Phys.Soc., M.R.I. He was 68 and was a well-known figure in the industry. He was with the Admiralty and the technical Press before joining Dubilier in 1923, and was the author of several books.

vision receivers in order to reduce (a) interference caused by them and (b) their susceptibility to interference other than that picked up by the aerial/earth installation. It deals also with anti-interference and communal aerial systems.

Methods of test for determining compliance with the various requirements of the standard are

specified in detail.

The Foreword to the standard carries a recommendation on the choice of intermediate frequencies for television receivers, frequency-modulation sound broadcast receivers and combined television and frequency-modulation sound broadcast receivers.



A section of the large audience which was present at our recent film show.

New British Standard

Interference characteristics and performance of radio receiving equipment for aural and visual reproduction

(B.S. 905: 1959)

THE work of one of B.I.S.'s many committees of experts, this revised publication brings up-to-date the first (1940) edition of B.S. 905, Interference characteristics and performance of radio receiving equipment for aural and visual reproduction (excluding receivers for motor cycles and marine equipment). It specifies requirements which should be complied with in the design of sound radio and tele-

The new publication concludes with four appendices: they deal separately with: 'Recommendations for protection against atmospheric electricity', 'The standard reference aerial for long and medium wave-bands', 'Measuring equipment' and 'Measurement of oscillator voltage appearing at the aerial terminals of television and F.M. sound broadcast receivers'.

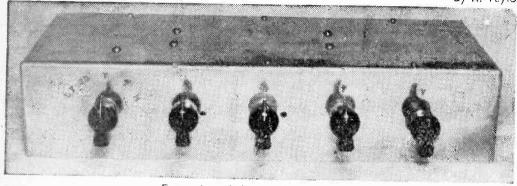
Copies of this Standard may be obtained from the British Standards 1 n s t i t u t i o n, Sales Branch, 2 Park Street, London W.1. Price 12s. 6d. (Postage will be charged extra to nonsubscribers).

Comprehensive Pre-Amp

(Continued from page 954 of the March issue)

FURTHER CONSTRUCTIONAL DETAILS

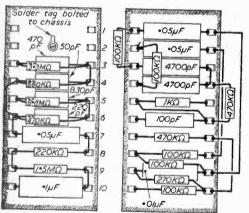
By R. Taylor



Front view of the completed amplifier.

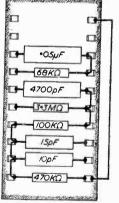
N the previous article, details of the circuit and a complete list of components were given. The chassis drilling details were also given and having drilled the holes in the chassis for mounting switches, potentiometers and coaxial sockets, this should be set on one side. The components for group board (1) should be placed in position on the appropriate tags (Fig. 4a). soldered, and the excess wire removed. As will

On the opposite side of the board a 470k resistor links tag (4) to (6). Further down the group board two resistors are mounted diagonally across tags; from tag (8) a 100k resistor terminates at tag (9) on the opposite of the group board. Similarly a 270k resistor from tag (9) terminates on the opposite side at tag (10). Note also the shorting links in insulated wire from tags (1) to (9), (2) to (8) and (7) to (10).

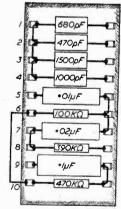


(a): Group board 1.

(b): Group board 2.



(c): Group board 3.



(d): Group board 4.

Fig. 4.-Wiring of the four group boards. be seen, some of the components are joined in

series across the tags, e.g. (3), (4), (5) and (6), and some are linked by means of connecting wire, which may be bare wire when going from tag (3) to (4), etc., but must be insulated if bypassing a tag, e.g., a link from tag (4) to tag (6).

Assembly

The assembly of components on group board (2) (Fig. 4b) should be completed in a similar manner. It will be noted that a 100k resistor links tag (1) to (3) and another 100k resistor links tag (2) to (4).

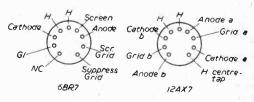
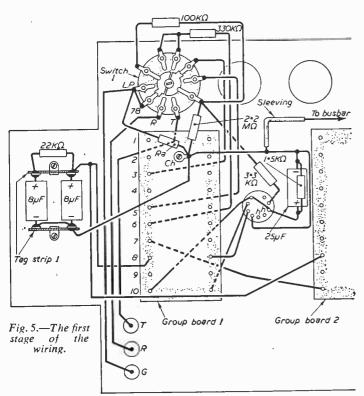


Fig. 4a.-Valve base wiring details.



joined to it. If switch 2 (three-pole, three-way) is 1 i a b le to foul this earth bus-bar, the termination should be made to tags (2) and (2) on the group board (3). The shorting link from tags (1) to (10) on this group board must be correspondingly altered, i.e., tags (2) to (10).

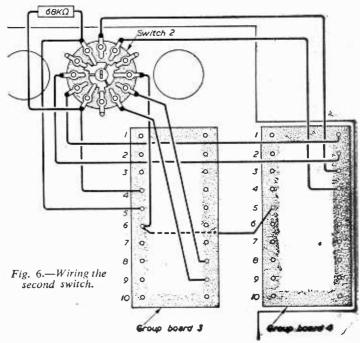
Other Components

The switches, potentiometers and coaxial sockets may now be attached to the chassis, and then the brackets holding the valve sockets. For the next stage of construction reference should be made to Fig. 5. It should be noted that the valve bases shown in Fig. 5 and Fig. 7 are depicted as if mounted in a vertical position, in order that the wiring may be more easily identified.

Screening leads are run from the coaxial input sockets to switch 1 (two-pole, 'four-way), the ends of the screens being connected to gether and soldered to a wire which is then joined to the earth busibar. Care must be taken to avoid shorting between the screens and other components, It should be noted that the Gram. In put is linked to ways 1 and 2 of the switch.

Group boards (3) and (4) (Figs. 4c and 4d) are similarly assembled, and then all four group boards may be bolted to chassis, with a spacer nut between paxolin and chassis to allow for the passage of connecting wires.

Group board (1), is secured at one end by the passage of a bolt (head outside the chassis) through the normal evelet hole, and secured by a nut, but at the end nearest to the controls, a hole is drilled midway between tags (2) and (2), for the securing bolt and nut. A soldering tag is located underneath the nut, and this is the only earth connection to chassis. A length of heavy gauge copper wire (at least (18s.w.g.) should be run from this tag, which is terminated across tags (1) and (1) of group board (3). The position of the wire relative to other components can be seen from the main wiring diagrams, and must be insulated by sleeving where it is liable to contact other components, or the chassis, other than those to be directly



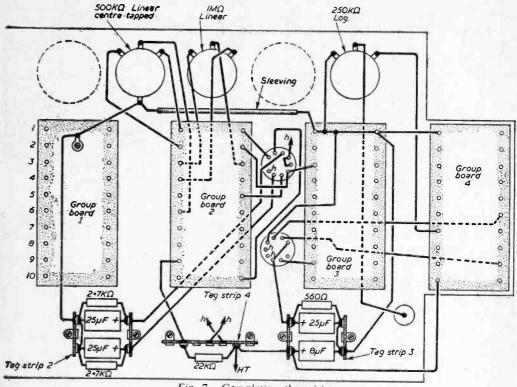


Fig. 7.—Completing the wiring.

The other wiring is straightforward, and dotted wiring signifies passage beneath the group board. The bias resistor and capacitor for this stage are sandwiched between the valve bracket and group board (3). The $8\mu F$ electrolytics are mounted on tag strips soldered as shown

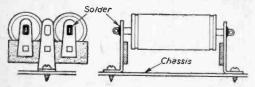


Fig. 8.—The 8 and 25µF condensers are soldered to tag strips for mounting on the chassis.

in Fig. 8, and bolted to chassis, with a 22k resistor linking the positive ends. It should be remembered that resistor Ra may have to be changed if the output of the pick-up is greater than 59mV. The modified circuits for other pick-ups were shown in Fig. 2 (last month).

Final Wiring

This stage having been completed, the wiring to the other switch (three-pole, three way), as shown in Fig. 6, may now be undertaken. No difficulty should be found in this stage, and then the final section can be started (Fig. 7).

The mounting of the electrolytic capacitors on tag strips (2) and (3) is identical to that used for

tag strip (1) (Fig. 8); tag strip (5) (Bulgin T 24) is used only as an anchoring strip.

The electric power supply from the main amplifier or power pack is taken to a junction block on the rear of the chassis. Wires are then fed through a hole in the chassis, protected by a rubber grommet, from the junction block to the anchoring tag strip (5), but only the tags insulated from the chassis are used. The heater wiring consists of an insulated pair of tightly twisted wires run from tag strip to V3 (6BR7), and then on to V2 (12AX7), and a separate pair from the tag strip to V1 (6BR7).

The power requirements are 250-300V H.T., and 6.3V at 0.6A, centre tapped to earth.

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The "No. 19" Set

FURTHER IMPROVEMENTS

By D. W. Dillon

(Continued from page 962 of the March issue)

A FTER the modifications for 6V operation and to the tank coil, etc., have been carried out as described last month, the set is ready for trial.

Intermediate Testing

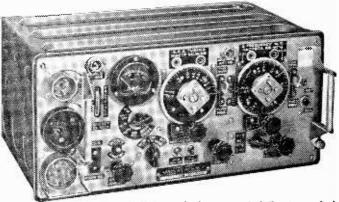
For testing, a suitable power unit supplying 250-300V and 6.3V is necessary. If only the receiver portion is required, a power unit similar to that shown in Fig. 4 should be constructed or purchased. If, however, the transmitter portion is also required, the circuit of Fig. 5, which includes a relay supply, should be constructed. The smaller power unit could also contain a small speaker, the connections to it being through the chassis and the unused 500V pin on the power socket. The circuit for an output stage will be given later.

The power unit is connected to the set, switched on, and a pair of low impedance headphones plugged into the new jack. The P.A. tuning should be set to approximately the same frequency as the main tuning. A long wire aerial is attached to the feed-through insulator. Rotation of the aerial tuning condenser should show a point where a great increase of signal level, or noise, results. The R.F. gain

great increase of signal level, or noise, results. The R.F. gain control is turned down, the AVC off, and the receiver tuned into a signal. No movement of the AVC meter should result. If all works correctly, the next stage of alteration may be commenced.

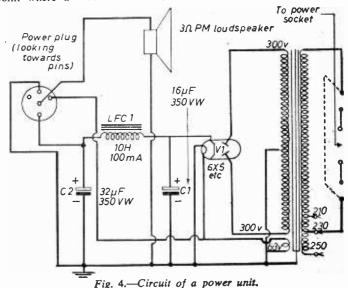
Selectivity

The most important part of the receiver modifications is the improvement of the selectivity. Although the replacement of the fixed condensers in the I.F.T. cans, removal of damping resistors, and complete realignment does help greatly, and has, in fact, been carried out on the author's set, the need was felt for even more selectivity. In the circuit to be described, this modification need not be carried out, although it is advisable to do so. Until a few years ago, the only solution to this problem would have been in the use of a crystal filter, involving the



entire rebuilding of the second I.F. stage, but recently the idea of the Q-multiplier circuit has been imported from the U.S.A. A circuit suitable for use in the "19" set is shown in Fig. 6.

The 6K7 valveholder beside the aerial tuning unit (Fig. 3, February issue) is removed by filing the tops of the aluminium rivets, and a B9A valveholder mounted on small aluminium strips. Holes are drilled in the chassis to hold an I.F.T. can over the valve, with the valve in one corner of it. A coaxial lead is connected to pin 3 (anode) of the 6K8 frequency changer (V2A). The outer sheath is not connected at this end. Coil L1 is mounted at the bottom of the can in such a position that the core can be adjusted from the side of the set. The coil L2 is mounted directly above L1, and the coil-shaped trimmer at the top of the can. The condensers C3 and C4 should be high stability 2 per cent or 5 per cent types. The 5k wirewound potentiometer is used to vary the sensitivity, and can be substituted for the B set gain control; but if the transmitter modifications are to be carried out, it can be wired in temporarily



and the best position on the track found, the resistance determined with an ohm-meter, and the nearest preferred valve resistor substituted for it. The H.T. + connection is joined to pin 6 on VIC (6K7). Pins 4 and 5 are earthed at the valveholder and pin 9 joined to the power socket 6V line.

Alignment

To align the unit, the set is switched Coax to frequency on, allowed to warm up, the audio changer gain turned up half way, the AVC off, the netting control depressed, and a station tuned in normally to zero-beat. The core of L1 is adjusted for greatest signal strength. The 5k resistor is moved up about half way and the 100pF trimmer moved to half capacity. The core of L2 is then moved with a plastic screwdriver to peak the signal. At the peak, the high frequency audio sidebands should be greatly attenuated, giving a bassy output. The tuning will be extremely critical, and signals may not even be readable. The 5k resistor is varied to give best selectivity consistent with good readability. The cores can be sealed with a little hot wax. No adjustment of the original I.F.T.s is necessary, since L1 cancels out the reactive impedance and capacity of the coaxial

Output Stage

cable.

The final receiver modification concerns the addition of an output stage. This is very simple, and uses the existing 6V6 and I.C. amplifier output transformer. The circuit will be given next month. The H.T.+ is obtained from the H.T.+ lead to the Q multiplier. The connections to the output transformer were given in Fig. 3, last month. The input signal for the amplifier is obtained from pin 3 (anode) of the 6B8. Insertion of the headphone jack turns off this stage. The speaker output

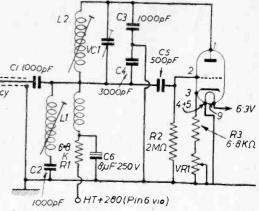
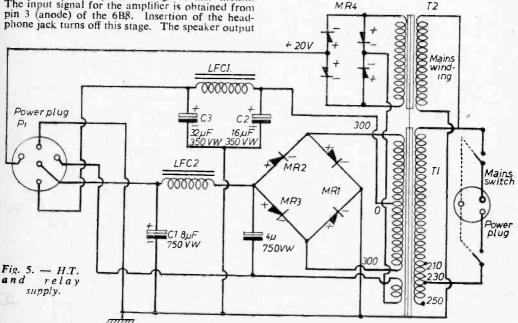


Fig. 6.—Circuit of a Q-multiplier (VR1 is 5k).

passes either through the centre pin of the 5-way socket on pin 6 of the control socket.

This will conclude the receiver modifications, and result in a small, highly sensitive, and selective receiver. If being used for CW reception, the set should be switched on to CW, tuned to zero-beat with a stable signal; and the core of L5AB moved until a beat note of about 1,000c/s is obtained. True single signal CW reception will then be possible. The AVC should be kept off, and the audio gain well up for best results.

(To be continued)



(LFC1 and LFC2 are 10H 100mA; MR1, MR2 and MR3 is a bridge rectifier giving about 400V at 100mA; MR4 is a bridge rectifier giving about 20V at 1A.).

A Quality Octet

A SENSITIVE VHF/FM RECEIVER

By A. Sydenham

THIS receiver was built around the well-known RF27 unit, a chassis which has proved its worth, being virtually a ready made VHF front end. The hazards of F.M. front-end construction—the length and position of practically every wire; the orientation of each component, etc.—is therefore successfully bypassed and a complete self-powered—and surprisingly efficient—receiver results, the cost of which is less than that of most unpowered front ends. The inductors contained in the unit do not need rewinding as by removing all trimmers but one the operating frequency rises in excess of 100Mc/s. Where an RF26 unit is available it might be possible to use this instead of the RF27, but the mixer and oscillator inductors will need to be rewound to 4½ and 3½ turns respectively; however, as the author has no practical knowledge of the RF26 no further reference to it will be made.

Circuit

The complete receiver, the circuit of which is illustrated in Figs. 1 and 2, brings in the desired transmissions at full loudspeaker strength in a fringe area, the aerial used being a thin wire dipole, attic mounted.

The diagrams are largly self-explanatory and it will be seen that the I.F./Discriminator strip is

mounted on an inverted "L" of tinplate secured to the side runner of the RF27 unit (see Fig. 3) so that all valves are operated upright.

The audio and power sections are contained on a separate chassis the same size as the R.F. unit, and spaced one inch from it so that the I.F. transformer cores are accessible. The layout used gives thorough inter-section screening. Front and rear panels ½in. thick retain both chassis simultaneously.

Note that in Figs. 1 and 2, components are numbered separately. In Fig. 1 those items with only the value specified beside them are already in situ and are only mentioned for reference; the remainder (with reference and value) must be added. The circuit diagram of an unmodified RF27 unit has appeared in previous issues and will not be repeated here.

Modifying the R.F. Unit

Remove all trimmers above and below chassis except the one adjacent to the oscillator inductor at the rear and also any resistors connected across them. Remove the aerial socket, front panel trimmer, both inductors in the front compartment and also the one in the third compartment together with its parallel-connected 10k resistor. Remove the short length of coaxial cable connected to the

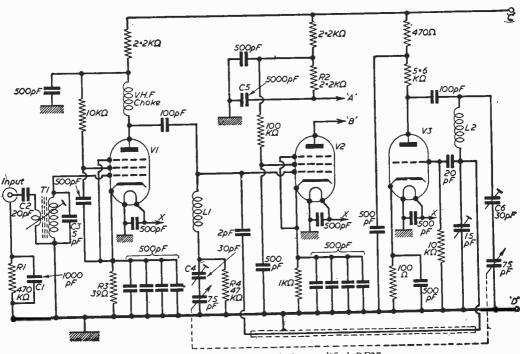


Fig. 1.—Circuit diagram of the modified RF27.

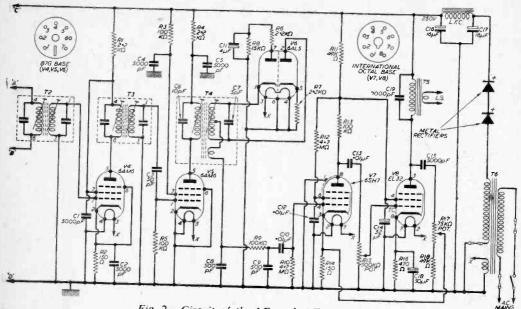


Fig. 2.—Circuit of the 1.F. and A.F. amplifiers.

Jones plug and put aside, for use later, the stand-off insulator associated with it. Prise off both lugs at the rear of chassis and re-position the stand-off insulator (the one adjacent to the oscillator inductor which carries the L.T. wiring) in one of the vacated holes. Remove the dial bulb holder and locate the dial fixing bolt and loosen it, together with another at the bottom right-hand side of the dial. Take off the dial after disconnecting the live lead of the dial bulb. Remove the panel and the handle so that the chassis stands level. Either remove or disconnect the front section of the 3-gang tuning capacitor.

Disconnect the wire which runs through a rubber grommet in the chassis connecting the mixer inductor to one section of the fixed vanes of the tuning capacitor. Take a 30pF beehive trimmer

(C4) and solder a length of wire to its long terminal, and pass it through the grommet, soldering the free end of the wire to the fixed vanes and the free trimmer terminal to the inductor terminal at its base. Connect a 47k resistor (R4) from chassis to the junction of the trimmer and inductor. Insert a 30pF beehive trimmer (C6) similarly in the oscillator section, but no resistor is required here. For both of these operations a pencil bit is necessary on the soldering iron. Screw both trimmers fully home then unscrew one half a turn, leaving both available to assist trimming later.

Aerial Coil

Remove the 10k resistor feeding the anode of VI and insert the VHF choke in its place. Replace,

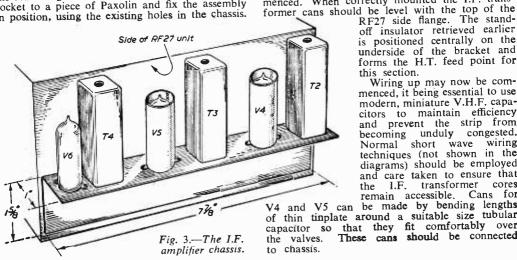
COMPONENTS LIST For R.F. unit. Capacitors-Resistors-C1-1,000pF. R1-470k. C2-20pF. R2-2.2k. C3-5pF. R3-39Ω. C4, 6-30pF trimmers. R4-47k. C5-5,000pF. T1-QAFM (Osmor). Choke-VHF type (Osmor). Aerial socket-Belling Lee. For I.F. Strip and Audio Sections. Capacitors-Resistors-C1, 2, 4, 5. 15---R1, 4, 6, 7—2.2k. R2,14—150Ω. R3, 5, 9, 13—100k. 5,000pF. C3-50pF. C6-10pF. R8-15k. C7-5pF. R10, 12-4.7M. C8, 9-500pF. R11, 18-4.7k.

```
C10, 12, 13-0.01µF.
                           R15-500k
                                           pot.
 C11-4µF, elec.
                              and switch.
 C14—32\muF, elec. R15—470\Omega, C16, 17—16\muF, elec. R17—75k\Omega pot.
 C18-50 F, elec.
 C19-1,000pF.
 Valves-V4, 5-6AM6 Rectifiers-RM3 (2).
           V6-6AL5.
           V7-6SH7.
                            LFC-midget 10H.
           V8-EL32.
 Chassis-16s.w.g. aluminium four sided type,
   size 8\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{1}{2} \times 1\frac{3}{4} in.
Transformers-T2, 3-QIFM (2) (Osmor).
                 T4-
                      (see text).
                      -Output transformer.
                  T6-Mains isolating trans-
                    former (see text).
 Valve bases-Three B7G, Two I.O.
```

terminations.

also, the bias resistor of this valve by one of 39Ω (R3). Prise out the rubber grommet in the first compartment and into the vacated hole plug the aerial transformer, T1, upside down and with its can removed; a perfect fit will result.

After removing the S-shaped spring retainer on the rear flange of the chassis, bolt the aerial input socket to a piece of Paxolin and fix the assembly in position, using the existing holes in the chassis.



Connect up C1, C2, R1, and run a length of coaxial cable along the chassis and through to T1.

Removal of the Jones plug is optional as the rear panel can be shaped to cover the points.

The layout is shown in Fig. 4 and no difficulty should be experienced here. Loudspeaker trans-

secondary. The completed windings are covered with cellulose cement, capacitors C6, C7, inserted

and the can replaced after making a note of the

securing the tuning capacitor and the necessary

holes should be drilled before wiring up is com-

menced. When correctly mounted the I.F. trans-

this section.

The bracket is retained by means of the bolts

off insulator retrieved earlier

is positioned centrally on the underside of the bracket and forms the H.T. feed point for

Wiring up may now be com-

unduly congested.

0

Cans for

transformer

menced, it being essential to use modern, miniature V.H.F. capacitors to maintain efficiency

and prevent the strip from becoming short wave wiring Normal techniques (not shown in the diagrams) should be employed and care taken to ensure that I.F. the remain accessible. V4 and V5 can be made by bending lengths of thin tinplate around a suitable size tubular capacitor so that they fit comfortably over These cans should be connected Audio and Power Section Audio chassis I.F. Strip Input

76) 75 x 75pl 0 9% Rectifier 3 Coaxial 0 3 chassis

Fig. 4.—Above-chassis layout.

The I.F. Strip

The inverted "L" of tinplate is now prepared and main components mounted as illustrated in Fig. 3 The figures in Fig. 2, incidentally, refer to the correct connecting terminals of transformers and I.F. appear on the bases. For convenience they should be copied off on to the cans prior to mounting as the originals become obscured.

A commercially-made ratio discriminator transformer can be used if desired, but that used in the prototype was homemade as experience shows that this can be done successfully (and more cheaply). A dualcored former and can, type PP5937-TV1, Aladdin wound as required and is 28 furns follows: Primary, 28s.w.g. enamelled copper wire closewound; Secondary, 15 + 15 turns 28s.w.g. enamelled copper wire, bifilar wound and spaced 3/16in. from primary; Tertiary, 10 turns 36s.w.g. D.S.C. wire wound over a paper interlay over primary at the end farthest from the former T5 is mounted on the inside of the front panel and C18 forms part of a triple electrolytic type, though adequate space is available for a separate component. In the prototype, half-wave rectification supplies 250V at 80mA for the H.T. line with negligible hum level. Other arrangements are possible and full-wave rectification in conjunction with a valve rectifier might make possible the use of one less smoothing capacitor. The EL32 output pentode was chosen for its moderate current demands. The volume control is placed in its grid circuit, this position being found superior to the more usual one of associating it with V7 grid. The L.T. requirements are 6.3V at 3A.

Miscellaneous

When both chassis are complete, front and rear panels may be prepared and bolted in position, care being taken when refixing the dial to ensure that no fouling occurs. If the first section of the (Continued on page 1058)

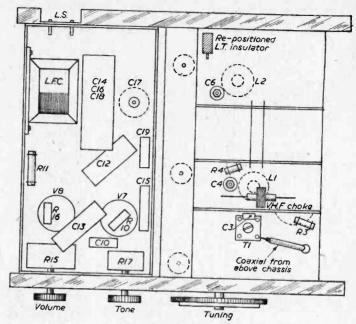


Fig. 5.—Under-chassis layout.

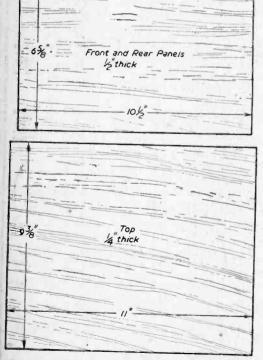


Fig. 6.—Dimensions of the front and rear panels.

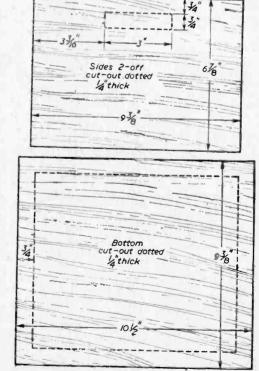


Fig. 7.—Dimensions of the sides and bottom.

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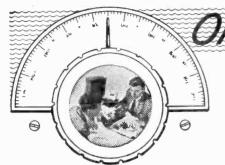
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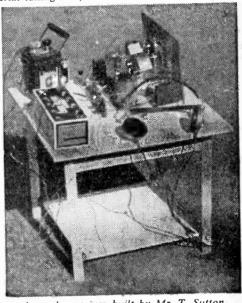
for his amateur band transmitter, the driver and P.A. stages not yet having been built. To the left of the modulator is a self-contained direct measurement resistance/capacity bridge (built to a PRACTICAL WIRELESS circuit). In the window is an aerial tuning unit, 350V stabilised power pack and

OLLOWING my article in the December 1959 issue on the lack of a real spirit of home construction in the world of amateur radio today. Mr. T. Sutton has written to me with reminiscences of his youth and says he remembers abstracting a piece from his mother's broomstick to make a former for a coil. The illustration opposite shows one of his early constructional efforts and the receiver is a 0-V-1 using two Hivac D210's which cost about 3s. 9d. each in those days. This set was built in 1934 when Mr. Sutton was fifteen. One of the Telsen coils with the aerial capacitor on the top can be seen in the picture. The headphones were bought for 2s. 6d. from a junk shop and were of German manufacture bearing the trade name of "Dr. Nesper". They had adjustable magnets and were very sensitive and also had a marked resonance in the middle of the audio band which was most useful for CW DX reception.

The illustration below is of Mr. D. W. Dillon in his den. All the gear shown (with the exception of the 19 set) is home-built and includes an 11-valve double conversion superhet covering 100kc/s to 30Mc/s. It has I.F.s of 1.6Mc/s and 50kc/s and contains a Q-multiplier (giving selectivity down to 50c/s), reflex I.F. stages and a 10W modulator. The large unit on the floor on the left is a 60W modulator and 750V power pack and on top of this is an 80m VFO with a measured accuracy of 0.0005 per cent. Both these units are



D. W. Dillon in his den.



An early receiver built by Mr. T. Sutton.

a 1W 10m walkie-talkie. The 19 set shown has been considerably modified and is completely self-contained except for the aerial and microphone. Miniature valves have been used in the I.F. stages and a Q-multiplier installed. A link coupled aerial tuning unit is built in and enables loading into almost any aerial.

Our Film Show

ONCE again our film show at Caxton Hall was attended by several hundred of our readers and once again I was able to meet many old friends and we had a most enjoyable evening chatting about old times and the recent advances made in the world of radio. Three very interesting films were shown at the meeting which were presented by Mr. C. H. Gardner of Mullard Ltd., who introduced Mr. A. T. Collins, Editor of this, and our companion journal, Practical Television. A tribute was paid to our late Editor Mr. F. J. Camm by Mr. C. Clark Ramsay of Newnes Book Sales Department.

All in all, with the help of the free refreshments provided to all in the interval, a very enjoyable evening was had, and all of those to whom I spoke expressed the wish that the film show would

become an annual occurrence.

Model-Control Circuits

SIMPLE RECEIVERS FOR OPERATING RELAYS

By C. Stone

OST model control receivers employ simple circuits which can be made up in compact form. The best type of circuit depends on the purpose in view. For example, short range working with a powerful transmitter would require a much less sensitive receiver than would long range control, possibly with a low power transmitter only.

Valves

The gas-filled triode type of receiver is quite often used, and is fairly easy to adjust, and can be controlled at considerable range. A circuit of this kind is shown in Fig. 1, and may be used with the Hivac XFG1 valve, with 45V H.T. supply and 1½V for filament. The valve acts as a superregenerative detector, and the anode current is

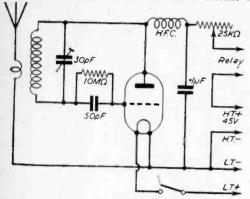
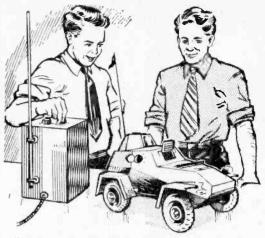


Fig. 1.—Circuit using a gas-filled triode.

normally up to 2mA or so, dropping to 1mA or so when the transmitter is keyed. Component values are not very critical, but a high value grid leak is necessary. The H.F. choke may be omitted if the H.T. circuit is taken to a centre tap on the coil.

The working life of the valve will be much increased if the anode current is kept low by setting the 25k potentiometer to a fairly high value. A good model control relay can be adjusted to operate with a current change of 0.1mA, so when only moderate range is needed, maximum anode current may be about 1mA, falling to perhaps \(\frac{1}{2}mA \) when the transmitter is keyed. Valve life may also be extended by taking the 10M grid leak to H.T. negative. In use, the 30pF trimmer is rotated until a reduction in anode current, as shown by a meter wired in the H.T. circuit, shows that the signal has been picked up. The aerial can be coupled to the set by a 2-turn loop near the tuning coil. Or if a short aerial is used, this can be taken



directly to the tuning coil, the best tapping point being found by trial.

Diode and Valve Amplifier

The circuit shown in Fig. 2 uses a "hard" valve, which will have a normal, long life. A high-slope pentode for battery running is most satisfactory, and suitable types will be found in the "all dry" portable range, such as the 155, 154, 354, etc. The H.T. voltage can be according to the anode current required, provided the maximum rating of the valve is not exceeded.

Adjustment is extremely simple, the 30pF trimmer being tuned for maximum current change. When the transmitter radiates, the signal is rectified by the crystal diode, and provides bias for the valve and its anode current thus changes. An increase or fall in anode current can be obtained according to the polarity with which the diode is wired. Grid bias must be adjusted so that the valve is operating on the best part of its characteristic curve, so that a small change in bias produces a fairly large change in anode current.

The aerial may be taken directly to the coil, since the question of damping preventing oscillation does not arise as with Fig. 1. The range achieved is very much less than with the circuit in Fig. 1, but is sufficient for boats on a small pond, and

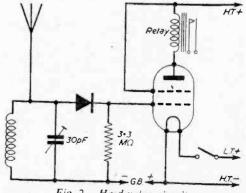


Fig. 2.—Hard-valve circuit.

similar purposes, with a powerful transmitter. The main advantage of the circuit lies in its ease of adjustment, and the fact that a gas-filled valve having a relatively short life is not required.

Single Transistor Circuit

A transistor may be used to amplify the voltage obtained from a diode, instead of a valve and a circuit of this type can be constructed upon a small piece of paxolin as shown in Fig. 3. In this case

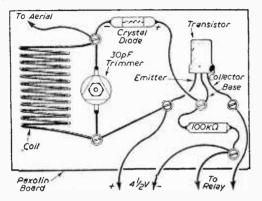


Fig. 3.—Wiring of a transistor circuit.

the output from the diode serves to bias the transistor, resulting in a collector current change which

is sufficient to work the relay.

The tuning coil can be self-supporting. If a length of 18s.w.g. or other fairly stout wire is wound tightly round an object about \$\frac{1}{2}\$in. in diameter, this will provide a self-supporting coil with an outside diameter of nearly 1in., when the temporary former is removed. This coil is then pulled out until eleven turns form a winding about \$1\frac{1}{2}\$in. long. The ends can be cut off and loops formed to fit small 8B.A. bolts, as in Fig. 3. The trimmer is wired directly across the coil, and is best of the 30pF air-spaced or beehive type.

A coil made in the same way can be used with any of the other circuits described. The gauge of wire, diameter, and number of turns are not very important provided the coil can be tuned to the transmitter signal without the trimmer being closed

down very far.

A piece of ebonite rod or small diameter tube, shaped to engage the trimmer, should be used for tuning. Re-tuning is necessary if any change is made to the aerial, or layout of the receiver etc. A meter wired in series with the relay forms the best tuning device because it will show when rotation of the trimmer has brought the receiver into resonance with the transmitter.

As with the circuit in Fig. 2, control cannot be maintained at anything like the range achieved with a gas-filled triode. But it is sufficient for small ponds, etc., with a transmitter providing a good

output.

Twin Diode Circuit

In few cases very short range is sufficient, and a powerful transmitter may be used. A sensitive

relay can then be worked directly by the rectified radio frequency picked up by the receiver. A circuit for this purpose is shown in Fig. 4. The 1½V to 4½V battery, with 5k potentiometer, provides a standing current through the relay, which is adjusted in conjunction with the 5k control, for maximum sensitivity. When the transmitter is keyed, and the receiver tuned in, the change in current operates the relay.

A Three-valve Circuit

A receiver for use with a modulated transmitter is shown in Fig. 5. The valve types are not in any way critical. The first valve acts as detector, and the second as audio amplifier. The third valve is just sufficiently biased to prevent anode current passing. When modulation is applied to the transmitter carrier, this is picked up and amplified, and applied to the grid of the third valve, which passes anode current on positive peaks of the audio signal. These pulses are smoothed by the 0.1µF condenser, and provide anode current to operate the relay.

Such a circuit is best adjusted by wiring phones or speaker in place of the relay, and applying normal bias to this stage. The 50k potentiometer and tuning coil tapping should then be adjusted for maximum possible volume, at range. Cut-off bias may then be applied, and the relay connected.

It is important that the super-regenerative oscillation of the detector does not provide an audio signal which causes the third valve to conduct. This can most easily be arranged by keeping the quench above audibility, in the phones or speaker, and by

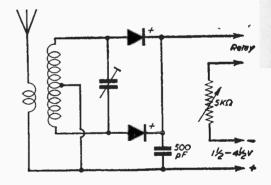


Fig. 4.—Circuit using two diodes.

shunting the coupling transformer, and choke, if necessary, with a fairly large condenser (say, $0.005\,a$ F.) A modulation tone of some 1,000c/s or so will then be strongly heard at the output valve anode, while the quench frequency, usually in the neighbourhood of 10kc/s or so, will not.

Direct Coupled Amplifier

If a circuit like that in Fig. 1 is made up with a "hard" valve it will be difficult to obtain a reliable anode current change of more than perhaps 0.1 or 0.2mA even at short range. It is for this reason that a gas-filled valve is substituted.

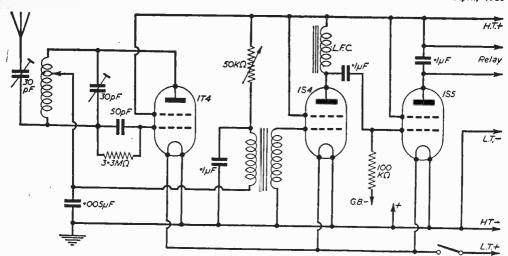


Fig. 5.—Receiver for use with a modulated transmitter.

Another method is to use a directly coupled stage, as shown in Fig. 6. 'Various circuits may be employed, that shown being perhaps the simplest.

In use, bias is adjusted by means of the 50k potentiometer until the valve is in the condition explained for the circuit in Fig. 2. The triode receiver may be wired as in Fig. 1. When the signal is received, the slight change in anode current causes a change in the voltage drop arising in the 30k potentiometer. This change in voltage is applied as bias to the second valve, causing a much increased change in anode current, so that the relay operates.

Batteries

Correctly adjusted, such a circuit has a range approaching that of the gas filled valve. Unfortunately it requires separate L.T. batteries for the two valves, and either separate H.T. batteries, or a tapped H.T. battery of fairly high voltage. It is thus only suitable for large models.

With any receiver, a fairly good change of current is obtained when the transmitter is near the receiver. As the model, and receiver, move to greater range, the change in current falls, until control is eventually lost. This is the maximum range for the equipment, and depends to quite a large extent on the careful adjustment of the relay.

When a model control relay is first obtained, a little time spent experimenting with its adjustment will be well worthwhile. This is most easily done by wirng a dry battery, variable resistor, and meter in series with the relay. Current can then be varied at will, and the relay adjusted as necessary.

For sensitive operation, a very small armature movement is necessary. For example, if poorly adjusted, the relay may rise at perhaps 0.5mA, but not draw down until the current reaches 1mA or more. With gap reduced, and tension adjusted if necessary, it may easily be drawn down at

0.6mA, while still rising reliably at 0.5mA. This would represent a considerable increase in range for the model.

It is also necessary to adjust the relay in accordance with the change which will be experienced

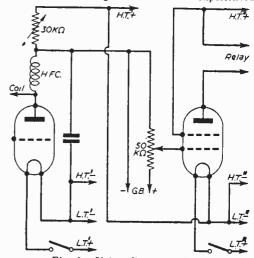


Fig. 6.—Using direct coupling.

at range. For example, with the circuit in Fig. 1, the change in current might be from 2mA to ½mA at short range, but only 2mA to 1½mA at considerable range. If the relay were set to rise at currents just under 2mA, control would still be achieved at range. But if it were set to draw down when the current exceeds ½mA, control would be lost as soon as the model moved away. This must, therefore, be kept in mind, and the relay adjusted accordingly, or the model must be adjusted at the maximum range at which control will be wanted, before releasing it. The latter method is preferable.

Transistorised Super-Regenerator

A TWO-TRANSISTOR CIRCUIT FOR HEADPHONE RECEPTION

OUPER - REGENERATIVE receivers have been well known to amateurs and radio experimenters since the very early days of radio. This type of detector has a very high sensitivity and gain but suffers from one drawback, however, and that is a loud hissing noise. In the two transistor super-10 regenerative receiver described, this drawback, whilst entirely, is eliminated reduced to negligible proportions and when the set is tuned to a station the hissing noise is scarcely audible. The circuit is suitable for all frequencies but, with this type of detector, operation is most efficient on the higher frequencies. With this in mind, the set was designed to operate on the 10m amateur band and frequencies adjacent to this band. The set uses two transistors, a type SB344 acting as the detector and a type OC72 as audio amplifier. It is constructed around the front panel

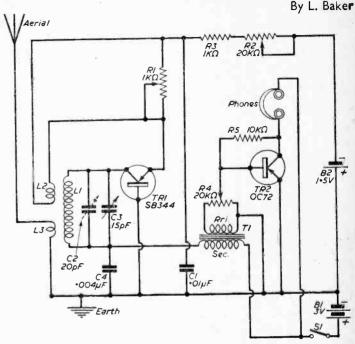


Fig. 1.—The circuit diagram.

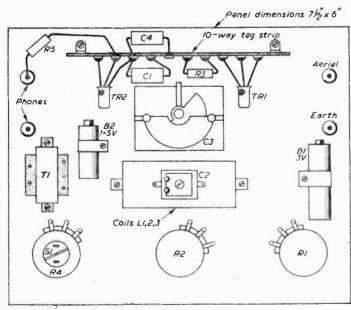


Fig. 2.- Layout of the parts.

of the cabinet and no "chassis" is necessary. All controls are mounted on the front panel, and the tuning condenser C3 is rotated by means of a slow motion dial. The bandset condenser C2 in the original model is of the semi-variable type.

Bandsetting

and setting and a further control variable type and a further control could be put on the front panel for this condenser which would give greater coverage. In the original set however, interest was mainly in the 10m amateur band and therefore C2 was made of the semi-variable type. It was adjusted until the 10m band was heard with C3 approximately half open. This made the amateur band "spread" over the full travel of C3. The coils L1, L2 and L3 are wound on a ceramic former.

The coil is constructed first. The former should be of ceramic or similar material. The tuned coil. L1. consists of 7½ turns of 20 gauge enamelled wire evenly spaced out over a length of lin. Coil L2 is three turns of the same wire at the

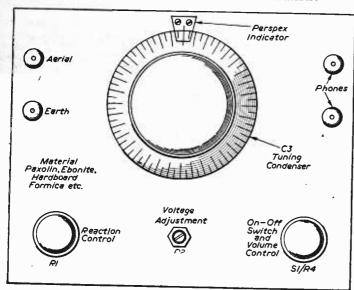


Fig. 3.-Front panel.

"hot" end of L1. The aerial winding, L3, is two turns of the same gauge wire wound at the remote or "cold" end of L1 (see Fig. 4). All the coils should be given a coating of cement after trial to ensure that the turns do not slip. The wire for these coils should be free from kinks. The coil should be provided with mounting brackets as shown and the entire assembly should be quite rigid. If the intending constructor desires to have C2 of the semi-variable type (as in the original) then, C2 can be made part of the coil assembly as shown.

Coupling Transformer

The interstage transformer T1 is of the ordinary intervalve type connected so that its primary (low resistance winding) is feeding into the base circuit of the OC72. This arrangement gives approximately correct impedance matching. The audio gain potentiometer, R4, is of the midget type and is ganged with the on/off switch S1. R2 is a midget potentiometer of value 20k, and since this will only need very occasional adjustment it is of the preset type.

The sensitivity control is R1, and since it has to be adjusted for practically every station it is best to use a component of the wire-wound type which will give much better wear and service than a carbon type. Condenser C1, which controls the quench frequency, should be of known good quality with high insulation. The value of C1 is given as $0.01\mu\mathrm{F}$. This may have to be altered to suit different sets. For the rest of the components, use should be made of good quality parts, and dubious items should be avoided. In the original model, C3 was made by stripping down a "surplus" air-spaced trimming condenser until only two stators and one rotor remained. The batteries are held in place by spring clips made from pieces of scrap brass sheet.

Panel

The front panel of the receiver should be of insulating material. If plywood is used, it should be perfectly dry. The panel should be cut to the dimensions shown and drilled to take the mounting bushes of the various controls as shown. The mounting lugs of the coil and transformer T1 should be carefully marked out drilled on the panel. Clips for the batteries should be mounted likewise. The tag strip for the smaller components should be positioned and holes drilled to hold it to the front panel. When drilling for the mounting bush of C3 (tuning), the assembly holes for the dial and pointer should also be drilled.

Wiring

Having mounted all the components on the rear of the front panel, wiring may be commenced. The wiring for the coil and inter-competions

the coil and inter-connections for the detector stage should be of the heavy, stout type. Loose or wandering connections should be avoided. Each joint should be carefully soldered using a clean, hot iron in conjunction with a resincored solder. Normal hook-up wire may be used

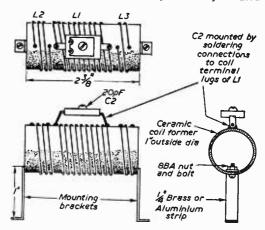


Fig. 4.—Coil winding details.

for the audio amplifier section. The transistors should be wired in last of all, using a heat shunt on each connecting wire when the soldering iron is applied. This will avoid damage to the transistors. The batteries should not be connected until all connections and interwiring has been very carefully checked to avoid the possibility of mistakes. Having made sure that all is in order, the earphones should be connected to the set and the batteries connected with the set switched off.

(Continued on page 1058)



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1P11 1R5 1S5 1S5 1T4 1U5 8Q4 884 3V4 5U4G 5Y3GT 5Y3GT 6AK6 6AL5 6AM6 6AL5 6BA6	7/6 7/6 7/6 7/6 6/- 8/- 7/6 7/6 7/6	6K8G 7/6 6Q7G 7/6 68L7GT 7/6 68N7GT 5/- 6V6G 7/6 6X4 7/- 6X5GT 6/- 8D3 4/6	35Z4GT 8/- 53KU 11/6 5763 9/6 DAF91 7/6 DAF96 8/- DF91 7/6 DF96 8/- DH76 7/6	ECH42 9/- ECH81 10/- ECL80 10/6 ECL82 9/6 EF41 9/- EF86 11/- EF91 4/6	PY81 8/6 PY82 7/6 B19 12/6 U52 7/6 U76 7/6 U78 7/- UBC41 8/6 UCH42 9/6		
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Heater Wiring

The I.F. stage shown here is of small size and space could often be found for it even in compact table receivers. The 6BA6 requires a 6.3V, 0.3A heater supply and if the receiver is of the AC/DC type, with 0.3A heaters in series, the 6BA6 heater is wired between the present I.F. stage and frequency changer, and the resistance of the line cord or mains dropper reduced by approximately 210hms. In the case of receivers with heaters fed from a 6.3V transformer, the extra 0.3A can usually be drawn without overloading. If the heater transformer is fully loaded already, and of small size, an economy may be made elsewhere, so that current for the extra valve is available.

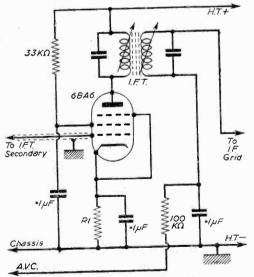
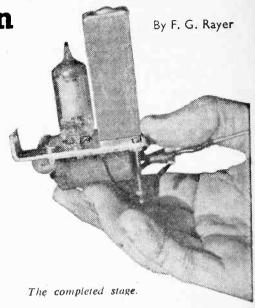


Fig. 1.—The circuit diagram.

This may be done by replacing a pair of 0.3A dial lights with 0.15A bulbs. If there is only one bulb, of, 6.3V 0.3A rating, this can be replaced by a 6V, 0.04A bulb with a resistor of about 25ohms in series. But in most receivers the extra current may be taken without difficulty.



The H.T. consumption is up to about 15mA, depending on the voltage. Good results can be obtained with less current, and the cathode bias resistor R1 can be increased in value if necessary. It should, however, be possible to obtain the small extra H.T. current needed.

The extra stage is particularly intended for receivers having one 1.F. stage only. Care is needed if two I.F. stages are already present, or instability will be caused. If layout and screening cannot be improved, R1 may be increased from its usual value of approximately 68ohms (for the 6BA6 type) up to 250 or 500ohms. This will reduce gain, and help to restore stability.

Circuit and Layout

The circuit is shown in Fig. 1. The existing connection from the I.F. transformer to the present I.F. valve control grid is removed, the transformer being wired to the 6BA6 grid by means of a screened lead. The grid lead of the transformer in the new stage is then taken to the existing I.F. valve control grid. The new stage should be so positioned in the receiver as to allow short leads from it to the I.F. transformer and valve.

The stage is completely wired as shown in Fig. 2, leads being left for AVC, H.T., and other connections. Transformer wiring must be correct, so the positions of leads or tags should be cheeked

on the maker's leaflet.

Size

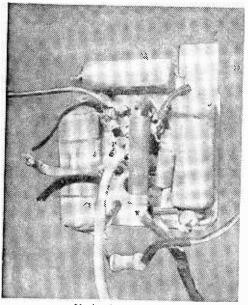
If very small size is not important, a little extra space can be allowed for the stage. An enclosed chassis would, however, make wiring up rather difficult, unless it is considerably larger.

The stage is fixed securely in the receiver in the position chosen. This can be done with brackets, long bolts with lock nuts, or any other means, according to circumstances.

Connections

The important leads are those from the I.F. transformer to the new stage, and from the new I.F. transformer to the existing I.F. valve. These wires should be short, as mentioned. The grid lead to the existing valve may also need screening, but this depends on the layout.

The AVC connection is taken to the receiver AVC line. This can usually be traced from the existing first I.F. transformer. The H.T. voltage is best around 180 to 250V. The baseplate or chassis of the new stage must be in good contact



Underchassis view.

with the receiver chassis. In AC/DC receivers, or sets employing a centre-tapped 6.3V transformer, twin leads must be taken from the socket marked "H" in Fig. 2, because one side of the heater is not then taken to chassis.

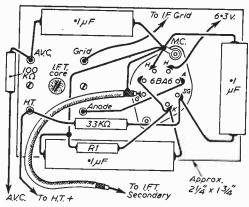


Fig. 2.—Wiring diagram.

Normally it is only necessary to tune in a weak station, and adjust the cores of the new transformer for best volume. An insulated rod or trimming tool should be used, and the position of the transformer adjusting holes must be such that they can be reached.

Adjustments

If maximum possible selectivity is required, as in a short-wave set, the existing transformers in the receiver should be very slightly adjusted, as necessary for optimum results. But with an average receiver used for general purposes, it is not desirable to peak all the I.F. circuits exactly, but to stagger them slightly to give a "band-pass" characteristic in the interests of maintaining a good top response.

If instability arises as the new stage is adjusted, the steps mentioned should be taken. In some cases screening the stage may help, or the effect of decoupling the H.T. feed to the stage, by adding a 4.7k resistor and $0.1\mu\text{F}$ or similar condenser, can be tried.

The I.F. transformer in the unit must be adjustable to the intermediate frequency of the receiver. This will generally be around 465kc/s, and a 465kc/s transformer is then suitable. If there is any doubt about the intermediate frequency this should be ascertained first.

RECIPROCAL

AN agreement on the holding of reciprocal exhibitions of Soviet and British trade and industry in London and Moscow respectively during 1961 was signed in London recently.

The agreement was signed by Mr. M. V. Nesterov. President of the All-Union Chamber of Commerce of the USSR. Mr. V. G. Sherren, managing director of Industrial and Trades Fairs Limited, organizers of the British Exhibition, and Mr. F. Bower. President of the Association of British Chambers of Commerce.

The Soviet Exhibition which will occupy about 250,000sq ft, will be held in Earls Court, London, and will open on 7th July and close on 29th July, 1961. The price of admission will be 3s. 6d.

Soviet exhibits are expected to include both capital and consumer goods. The most comprehensive range of Russian machinery and other

L TRADE FAIRS

equipment for the engineering industry ever to have been seen in the U.K. will be on display. There will also be features depicting the achievements of Soviet industry, science and technology. Russian foods and drinks will be served in the restaurants.

The British Exhibition will open on 19th May and close on 4th June, 1961. It will be held in the Sokolniki Park of Culture and Rest, Moscow, and will make use of the Glass and Dome pavilions, which were erected for the American Exhibition in Moscow earlier this year. Price of admission will be three roubles.

The exchange of exhibitions has the active support of Her Majesty's Government, and the Board of Trade will participate in the British Exhibition with a specially designed exhibit.

Frequency Meter BC 221

Aerial \ (Receive or Radiate) Audio 1000 Kg/s Amplifier Det. Crystal Osc Variable Osc. Output to Mixer ITS PRACTICAL APPLICATIONS Audio Osc

AND USES By H. J. Long, B.E.M. (G5LO)

Fig. 1.—Block diagram of frequency meter BC221.

TITHE frequency meter or wavemeter as it is sometimes called is a useful piece of apparatus that should be found in most amateur Amateur transmitting stations must be operated strictly within the allotted frequency bands; there must be no excuse for off-band operation, at least as far as the authorities are concerned. The importance of this is reflected by questions usually posed in the City and Guilds Radio Amateur's Examination, when the would-be amateurs knowledge of the use and application of a frequency meter will no doubt occur. The following notes are intended as a description and guide for the beginner in the practical use of the frequency meter, with particular reference to the popular American BC 221.

A frequency meter is an apparatus capable of measuring frequencies in any pre-determined band to which it has been calibrated. They can be as simple as the absorption type, which consists of a variable condenser and an inductance (coil). calibrated to cover the required range, or they can be complicated items costing thousands of pounds. As far as the radio amateur is concerned, the frequency meter must be fairly inexpensive, but must be capable of reasonable accuracy. Fortunately, large numbers of frequency meters were produced for use by the forces during the war, and became available on the "surplus

market afterwards.

Perhaps the most popular and sought-after frequency meter is the American BC 221. This is a portable instrument, battery operated, but can be adapted to mains operation by the addition of a small power pack. This requires about 150V H.T. at about 20mA, and 6.3V at 1A for the heaters.

Frequency Meter BC 221 contains:

(1) A crystal controlled oscillator used as a refer-

ence standard; (2) A heterodyne oscillator with two fundamental tuning ranges which, with their harmonics, are calibrated to provide continuous coverage from 125 to 20,000kc/s;

(3) A high gain detector provided with means of coupling to each of three sources of excitation;

(4) An audio frequency amplifier:

(5) An audio frequency oscillator, provided with modulating the heterodyne means for oscillator.

The block diagram (Fig. 1) shows how these five principal parts are lined up. Three valves are employed in the frequency meter: a 6K8, triode-hexode, and two 6SJ7s, pentodes.

Crystal Circuit

The crystal circuit uses the triode section of the 6K8 valve. The fundamental frequency of the crystal oscillator is approximately 1,000kc/s. A variable condenser is connected across the crystal for the purpose of adjusting the frequency of the crystal to a closer tolerance if required. The crystal is mounted inside an airtight enclosure to protect it from dust and moisture.

The crystal controls a valve oscillator, and the latter emits a virtually constant frequency of 1,000kc/s with additional harmonically related frequencies. These additional frequencies are exact integral multiples of the fundamental frequency; i.e., these added harmonics are 2, 3, 4, etc.. times the fundamental frequency and are therefore 2.000kc/s, 3,000kc/s, 4,000kc/s, etc., and each has the same percentage of accuracy as the fundamental. They may be used as reference frequencies throughout the range of the meter. The highest harmonic used as a "crystal check point" is the 15th, or 15,000kc/s, but harmonics of much higher order are present although they become progressively weaker as the frequency increases.

The crystal circuit has two functions: It furnishes constant, exactly measured, frequencies by which to check and correct the calibration of the variable frequency oscillator. It radiates exactly known marker frequencies by which other equipment, such as a receiver, may be calibrated,

Variable Frequency Oscillator

The variable frequency section of the frequency meter consists of three essential elements, the tuning condenser, the coil assembly and the valve. The valve used is a 6S17 and is a pentode. Its function is to produce a signal the frequency of which may be adjusted as desired, and which is rich in harmonics to extend the useful frequency coverage without a large number of frequency bands. This signal may be radiated from the frequency meter into an adjacent receiver thereby acting as a frequency standard against which to The output of the variable set the receiver. oscillator may be mixed in the converter valve with signals picked up from a transmitter to produce zero beat and thereby obtain a measure of the frequency of the transmitter. This variable oscillator may also be modulated by the internal audio oscillator for use with receivers without a beat oscillator.

Detector Valve Circuit

The pentode portion of the 6K8 valve is the detector in the frequency meter. When making measurements on transmitters, energy from the transmitter is fed into the control grid of this valve through the aerial connection on the meter, while energy from the variable oscillator is also fed into the same grid. When the frequencies differ by only a few hundred cycles, a distinct audio beat note, equal in frequency to the difference between the two impressed frequencies, is

The calibration book contains a list of closely spaced frequencies together with their corresponding readings (dial). The scope of this list can be shown best in tabular form (Table 1).

Reading the Dial

The drum behind the small window on the front panel of the frequency meter indicates the reading of the dial setting in hundreds. The large dial shows the units; the vernier scale above and

Tabl	le 1. Scope of a typi	cal cal	ibration book.		
	LOW BA	ND			
Harmonic Order Fundamental Second Fourth Eighth	Frequency Range 125—250kc/s 250—500kc/s 500—1000kc/s 1000—2000kc/s		Interval Between Listed Frequencies 100c/s (0.1kc/s) 200c/s (0.2kc/s) 400c/s (0.4kc/s) 800c/s (0.8kc/s)		No. of Listed Points 1251 1251 1251
-	HIGH BA	AND			
Fundamental Second Fourth Fifth	2000—4000kc/s 4000—8000kc/s 8000—16000kc/s 16000—20000kc/s		1000c/s (1kc/s) 2000c/s (2kc/s) 4000c/s (4kc/s) 5000c/s (5kc/s)	•••••	2001 2001 2001 801

produced in the anode circuit of the detector and passed on to the audio amplifier.

For this, the operation switch is set at HET OSC. When the switch is turned to XTAL CHECK, the signal from the variable oscillator is impressed on the control grid of the 6K8 valve, while the voltage from the crystal oscillator (triode portion of the 6K8 valve) is impressed on the injector grid of the pentode portion producing detection in the fashion of the familiar pentagrid converter.

The output (anode) circuit of the mixer is made responsive to low audio frequencies by using a 'choke of high inductance in the anode circuit, and has its high frequency response reduced by a condenser connected across the inductance.

Audio Amplifying Circuit and Audio Modulator

The audio amplifier is a conventional self-biased circuit except that the 6SJ7 pentode valve used is connected as a triode. The audio signal transmitted to the headphones can be adjusted manually by the gain control to suit the operator's requirements.

The audio oscillator is a simple oscillating circuit generating a tone of approximately 400c/s. Some of the earlier models of the BC 221 do not have this audio oscillator.

Calibration Book

Each BC 221 frequency meter should have a calibration book in the front cover of the meter case. Without it, the frequency meter is useless. Each book is different and bears the serial number of the meter to which it belongs. In the event of loss or damage, a new book must be calibrated. The book from another instrument can never be **sub**stituted.

adjacent to the large dial shows the tenths place of the setting. To read the vernier, find the line of the vernier scale which coincides most closely with a line of the large dial. The number of this vernier line (counting the arrow as zero) gives the tenths place of the complete dial setting. Fig. 2 shows the dial set for a reading of 0961.7. Before using the frequency meter for actual measurements, it is advisable to practice on the dial until settings can be read off quickly and accurately. It should be noted that these dial readings are not actual frequencies, but must be referred to the calibration book to find the frequency to which they refer.

Determining Frequency When Dial Reading is Given

Very often the desired frequency (when the frequency meter is being used to calibrate a radio transmitter) or the observed dial setting (when the frequency meter is being used to measure an unknown frequency) may fall between the values listed in the calibration book. To aid in calculating the proper dial setting or measured frequency corresponding to these intermediate values, the following method can be used. If, for example, the observed dial setting is 2428.8 and lies between two successive book values of 2430.2 and 2428.1, and their corresponding frequencies are 2936 and 2935kc/s (fundamental), the frequency (f) corresponding to the 2428.8 dial setting is determined as follows:

Dial Readings Frequency 2430.2 2428.8 2436kc/s f kc/s 2428.1 2935kc/s

Therefore. when the frequency generated increases by 1kc/s, the dial reading increases from 2428.1 to 2430.2, that is, by 2.1 divisions.

Therefore, no. of kc/s per dial division = [1/2.1]. When the frequency increases from 2935kc/s to f kc/s, the dial reading increases by 0.7 divisions.

Therefore,
$$f = \left\{ \frac{1 \times 0.7}{2.1} + 2935.0 \right\} \text{ kc/s}$$

= 2935.333kc/s

Further Explanation

The difference between the two book values of frequency is 1kc/s and corresponds to 2.1 dial divisions. The frequency in kilocycles or dial divisions is then found by dividing the 1kc/s by the 2.1 dial divisions (and is 0.4762). The difference between the observed dial setting and the book value dial setting for the lesser book frequency is 0.7 of a division. The frequency which this difference represents is then the product of the difference and the number of kilocycles per division, 0.4762×0.7 or 0.333kc/s. This is then added to the lesser book frequency, 2935 + 0.333, or 2935.333kc/s, the frequency corresponding to the 2428.8 dial setting.

Determining Dial Reading When Frequency is Given

Conversely, to adjust the frequency meter to a given frequency which falls between the book values, it will be necessary again to make an interpolation to determine the exact dial setting to be

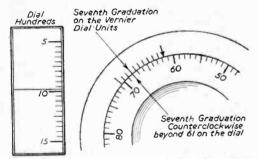


Fig. 2.-Reading the vernier scale; the dial is set at 0961.7.

used. For example, it is desired that the frequency meter be adjusted to 2935.333kc/s. The necessary calculations follow:

Dial Readings Frequency 2436.0kc/s 2430.2 2935.333kc/s 2935.0kc/s

Therefore for an increase in dial reading of 2.1 divisions the frequency increases by 1kc/s.

Therefore no. of dial divisions per kc/s = 2.1. When the dial reading increases from 2428.1 to D, the frequency increases by 0.333kc/s.

Therefore D = $\{(2.1 \times 0.333) + 2428.1\}$ kc/s

= 2428.8kc/s This method is accurate for all frequency columns (harmonics) in the calibration book. For practical purposes, the nearest book value would suffice.

The Frequency Meter in Use

In use, the frequency meter should be switched on and allowed to warm-up for at least 15 minutes to allow for any drift that might take place. Also, whenever a frequency is to be checked, the variable oscillator should be adjusted to "zero beat" at the nearest "check-point" in the calibration book. Furthermore, when a transmitter frequency is being checked, this type of heterotion book. dyne frequency meter should always be used in conjunction with a simple type of absorption frequency meter. The heterodyne frequency meter gives an indication at the fundamental frequency and also its harmonics, whereas the absorption type, although not so accurate (it need only be roughly calibrated to the required band) will only respond to the fundamental frequency to which it is tuned, and is a valuable safeguard.

BBC YEARBOOK 1960

THE BBC Yearbook for 1960 was published on January 27. The following are some points from the book:-

Television

The Television Service maintained its two-fold aim, first to present programmes which have a general appeal and which attract very large audiences, secondly to provide programmes which stimulate thought, widen people's horizons and enhance their artistic appreciation. Something approaching half of the BBC's total output during the year consisted of material of this kind.

Alternative Television Service

The Corporation reaffirms its belief in the need for a planned alternative television service, in the interests of the viewing public.

The BBC Regions

The development of television facilities and resources in the BBC regional centres meant that regions were able to play an increasingly responsible and representative part in the service of programmes broadcast to the country as a whole, In sound radio, the coming into service of more V.H.F. transmitters allowed further extensions of area broadcasting and the broadening of existing area services with new programme material catering for local interests.

The penetration of jamming by broadcasts * to the Communist-dominated countries of Europe was confirmed by evidence of wide-spread listeningsin the U.S.S.R. and the satellite countries.

During the year the substantially interferencefree V.H.F. service was extended to make BBC programmes available on this system to 96.4 per cent of the population. This is in addition to the existing long and medium wave systems which cover the whole of the British Isles.

By the first quarter of 1959 BBC television programmes could be received by 98.5 per cent of the population, and the planned building of fourteen satellite stations would increase coverage by 200.000 people and an improved service become available to a further 940,000 people.

The Yearbook is published by the BBC and the price is 6s. 0d. exclusive of postage and is obtainable from booksellers and BBC Publications, 35 Marylebone High Street, London, W.1.

Record Player =

and Cabinet

By R. S. Higgs

A HIGH quality record player that looks really professional with a low, modern cabinet can be constructed by any handyman who can use the simplest carpentry tools and a soldering iron. The record player described will give really high quality reproduction of modern high fidelity records that will satisfy the most critical music lover.

Panels

The cabinet is designed to avoid anything that is tricky or difficult in carpentry and to this end, use has been made of the ready prepared, fully

The amplifier can then be constructed and all components fixed in place on the front panel. Countersunk screws should be used for speaker and chassis fixing in order to leave a flat surface for the speaker cloth panel which will later cover all screw heads. It should be noted that the Cossor chassis brackets should be fixed by the nuts and bolts provided only in the case of the top holes. The lower fixing holes should be used for a ½in. wood screw driven in from the back otherwise the front panel will be spoilt by two unsightly bolt heads which would show below the speaker cloth panel.

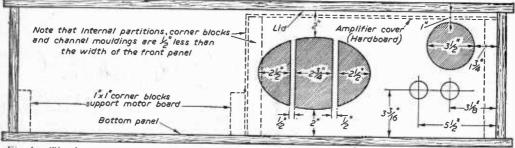


Fig. 1.—The front panel showing the cut-outs required for the loudspeakers and control knobs.

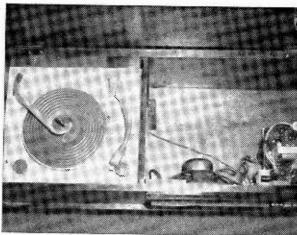
weneered chipboard panels now obtainable in standard sizes. These panels are veneered on all sides and edges and are simply glued and panelpinned together with corner blocks inside for strengthening where possible.

The gramophone unit and amplifier are readily obtainable from many radio component dealers. The units used in the record player described were the B.S.R. Monarch U.A.8., 4 speed, 10 record autochanger obtainable for about £6 12s. 6d. and the amplifier was the Cossor 3W audio amplifier obtainable in kit form from many radio dealers for about £5 19s. 6d. This kit has the advantage of having twin loudspeakers included and is easily constructed with printed circuit and most of the components already mounted and connected.

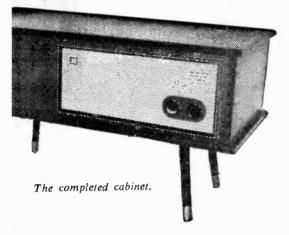
Procedure

A start is made by taking the best of the 9in. wide boards for the front panel. The necessary cut-outs for the speakers and holes for the control knobs are cut after reducing the length of the panel from 3ft to 2ft 9½in. The shape of the cut-outs and holes will of course, vary according to the components used, but in the case of the Cossor equipment, the pattern will be as shown in Fig. 1. A paper pattern is included in the Cossor kit which would need to be re-arranged to suit the "long low" cabinet.

The cabinet can then be assembled as follows:—Cut one 3ft. x 9in. panel 2ft 9½in. long to form the back. The remaining 3ft x 9in. panel is used for the two ends. This is done by cutting a 15in. length from each end of the panel, leaving the 6in.



The record player from above.



of waste in the middle. Thus each end piece will have a veneered edge to face the front. Glue and panel-pin the parts together as in Fig. 2. Note that the front panel is set back $\frac{1}{2}$ in.

The whole of the cabinet so far assembled should then be sandpapered with fine sandpaper. Note that the only cut edges now showing are the two rear edges of the side panels.

two rear edges of the side panels. The bottom panel should then be fixed in place using glue and $1\frac{1}{2}$ in. countersunk screws all the way round. This panel will overlap the sides by $\frac{1}{2}$ in, each end and of course will continue the recessing

of the front panel also by ½in.

Motor Board

The next stage should be to prepare the motor board. This board consists of a piece of plywood not less than \$\frac{1}{2}\$ in. thick and about 13 in. by 14 in. A cutting pattern will be included with the record turntable unit, and this rather complicated shape can be easily managed with a keyhôle saw or padsaw. Do ensure, however, that when mounted on the board there is at lease 6\frac{1}{2}\$ in. clear in each direction from the spindle centre, otherwise there will be difficulty in playing 12 in. records.

The internal partition can then be fitted to form the separation between the motor compartment and the amplifier. This can be a piece of veneered plywood

about \$\frac{1}{2}\$in. thick and is kept in place by pieces of lin. square timber glued in place on the base of the cabinet and also in the corners to form the supports for the motor board. These supports should be \$3\frac{1}{2}\$in. long and should be repeated below the opposite end of the motor board as in Fig. 2.

Record Compartment

The remaining partitions to protect the amplifier and to form a compartment for storage of 7in. records can be constructed easily by using some hardboard channel moulding into which a piece of

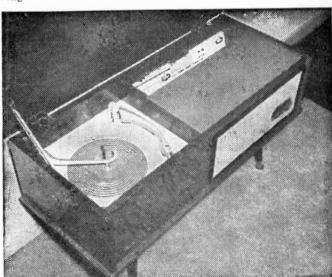
hardboard can be slotted with a similar piece forming a cover over the amplifier.

Wiring

Wiring up the unit is carried out as in Fig. 3 by providing a twin flexible lead from the mains through a 2A fuse to the porcelain connector. The mains supply cables of the amplifier and motor can then be connected to the porcelain block. When connecting the pick-up lead from the amplifier to the pick-up connector tags below the motor unit, you must use coaxial cable, connecting the centre core to the red lead of the pick-up and the outer sheath to the earthed lead. It will probably be found advisable to earth the metal panel carrying the motor independently to the outer sheath of the coaxial cable in order to reduce hum to a minimum. The unit may now be tested and if all is well-and there is no good reason why it should not be-the finishing touches can be added.

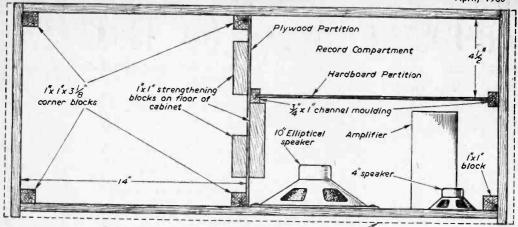
The lid is fitted with two 3in. cabinet hinges and is supported with a cabinet lid stay.

The speaker cover panel is made up by using a piece of stiff cardboard of the necessary size to cover the speaker apertures, i.e. approximately 7½ in x 18in., cutting out suitable openings in front of the speakers and a shaped section to coincide



The finished cabinet has a professional appearance.

with the control knob panel. The cardboard is then covered with speaker cloth. An impact adhesive will be most useful for this in order to obtain a really neat finish. If the Cossor amplifier is used the clear plastic panel provided can be mounted behind the knobs before the speaker cloth panel is fixed, but in order to make the plastic panel with its gold transfer lettering show up better, give the panel a couple of coats of enamel (black or brown is suitable) over the gold lettering on the wrong side. When this is dry, the gold transfer stands out well against its enamelled



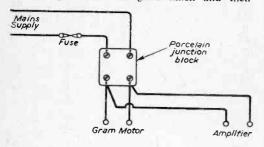
Dotted line indicates position of Bottom panel and Lid-

Fig. 2.— Plan view of the cabinet.

background. The speaker cloth panel can then be mounted in place using impact adhesive. A finishing touch can be given by framing the panel. This is ordinary modern picture frame moulding mitred and glued and then enamelled black. Before fixing in place, the front edge only is carefully sandpapered to expose the bare wood, this is then polished with wax polish and the frame glued into place.

The legs can be purchased already polished black and fitted with brass ferrules, and the fixing plates are quickly screwed into place. As the brass ferrules may dig rather unpleasantly into the carpet, a set of lin. rubber heels of the ordinary revolving kind can be screwed on to the base of the ferrules.

Finishing the cabinet consists of filling all pin holes and joint cracks with wood filler, carefully sandpapering down to a good finish and then



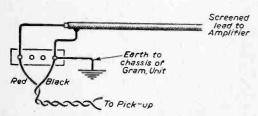


Fig. 3.-Mains and amplifier wiring.

applying stain and a coat of wood sealer. Further sanding using the finest grade obtainable and a good coating of wax polish will produce a finish that will bear comparison with the far more expensive items in the local radio shops.

The Interior

To give a smart appearance inside the unit, the motor board, and the walls of the motor compartment to a height of about 4in. can be covered with

PARTS REQUIRED

- 1 4 speed autochanger record player unit. 1 Audio amplifier (about 3-4W output).
- Set 9in. legs with metal fixing plates.
- Vencered chipboard panels 36in. x 15in.
- 3 Veneered chipboard panels 36in. x 9in.
- 1 Cabinet stay.
- Tygan speaker cloth 19in. x 9in.
- Picture moulding (6ft).
- Adhesive plastic sheet-1yd.
- 1 Porcelain junction block.
- 1 2A fuse and holder.
- 2ft coaxial cable.
- Screws, panel pins, glue, solder, mains connecting lead, odd blocks of wood and plywood or hardboard for internal divisions, wood stain, filler and wax polish, hinges, etc.

a white plastic sheeting. This is also used to cover the hardboard cover of the amplifier. remainder of the interior can be polished to match the outside.

Criticism

In conclusion, it may be stated that the pleasing appearance of the cabinet will put an end to the oft-voiced criticism of home-constructed apparatus that it is only fit for the workshop or laboratory. The final touch to the author's record player was given by using some adhesive metal foil letters bought in a large store, to decorate the front with his initials.

CHOOSING DETECTOR CIRCUITS

CIRCUITS AND CHARACTERISTICS OF DIFFERENT TYPES

By J. B. Dance

EVERY radio and television receiver employs some form of detector (also known as a demodulator) which converts the incoming radio frequency signal into an audio frequency signal. The various types of detector circuits each have their own particular advantages and disadvantages.

Diode Detectors

The simplest form of detector circuit uses a diode. A form of diode was used in the crystal sets which were made in the early days of radio but nowadays a germanium diode would be used for a crystal set in order to achieve reasonable mechanical stability.

A simple diode detector circuit is shown in Fig. 1 with the filter circuit which removes the carrier frequency from the audio output. The filter consists of a resistor (R1) and two condensers (C2 and C3); the condensers are chosen so that they present a low impedance to the carrier frequency and a high impedance to the audio frequency. If the carrier were not removed it might cause instability or overloading of the amplifier which follows the detector. The condenser C4 prevents the D.C. output from the

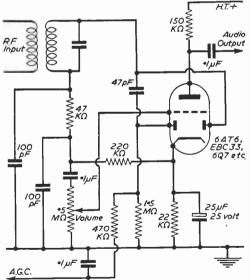


Fig. 2.—A double-diode-triode used as a detector, audio amplifier and AGC rectifier.

diode from passing into the volume control and the audio amplifier. The flow of D.C. through a high resistance gain control may cause "scratchy" noises. A suitable germanium diode (e.g. OA73) may be used instead of the valve diode in order to avoid the need for a heater supply and to keep the size of the circuit to a minimum.

The diode detector will handle large signals and the linearity is very good providing that the signal input amplitude is not less than about ten volts peak. It is, therefore, suitable for use in high fidelity circuits providing care is taken to avoid A.C. shunting of the detector output circuit which consumes power from the previous tuned circuit

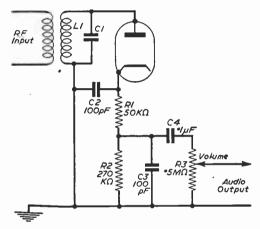


Fig. 1.-A practical diode detector circuit.

and, therefore, reduces the effective Q and the selectivity. The diode gives no gain and therefore the sensitivity of the diode detector circuit is low. This disadvantage is overcome in most simple broadcast and superhet receivers by the use of a double diode triode valve as shown in the circuit of Fig. 2. In this circuit the upper diode is the audio detector. The output from the detector is applied to the triode grid for amplification and the other diode is used to provide delayed AGC.

Leaky Grid Detectors

Leaky grid (or cumulative grid) detectors give a greater gain than any other type of single valve detector except the super-regenerative circuits. They are therefore very useful in battery receivers where the number of valves must be kept to a minimum in order to keep the power consumption low and are also usually used in simple one or two valve receivers. This type of detector circuit is not usually used in super-heterodyne receivers because it is so easily overloaded.

A typical circuit of a leaky grid detector is shown in Fig. 3 (neglecting, for the moment, the components shown dotted). The grid of the valve acts in the same way as the anode of the

diode detector; the detection takes place in the grid circuit. The grid is biased by the rectified signal, no other bias being required. The condenser C2 and the grid leak resistor R1 are chosen so that the biasing voltage changes at the

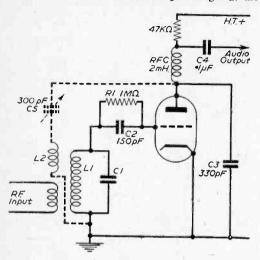


Fig. 3.—A leaky grid detector. The components shown may be used to make the stage regenerative.

audio frequency but not at the radio frequency. The audio biasing voltage is amplified by the valve in the ordinary way. C3 and RFC remove the carrier from the output of the detector. This type of detector is really equivalent to a diode detector followed by an audio amplifier.

Alternative Values

The amplification of the circuit can be increased by raising the value of R1 to about 3M but this will also reduce the signal handling capability of the circuit. Alternatively R1 may be reduced to about 100k and C1 to about 50pF in order to increase the signal handling capacity and the high audio frequency response at the sole expense of sensitivity; a leaky grid detector operated under these conditions is often called a power grid detector.

The gain of the circuit may be increased by the use of a pentode valve as shown in Fig. 4. Alternatively if a triode is used, the resistor R2 of Fig. 3 may be replaced by the primary of an audio transformer in order to obtain more gain. The output would then be taken from the transformer secondary and C4 of Fig. 3 would not be required. If a pentode is used it is not practical to use a transformer because pentodes have a very high anode resistance. The same performance will be obtained from the circuit if the grid leak resistor R1 is connected between the grid and cathode of the valve instead of in the position shown in Fig. 3. A valve having a low mutual conductance and a low amplification factor will operate satisfactorily at higher input voltages than modern valves, but the gain is lower.

Although the high gain of a leaky grid detector is often useful, the circuit has a number of disadvantages and is not often used in modern receivers. The tuned circuit feeding the detector is loaded by R1 and its selectivity is therefore reduced. The linearity is poor and the signal handling capability is very limited so that the circuit is not used when good quality reproduction is desired. The circuit is not very efficient at small input voltages.

Regeneration

The sensitivity and selectivity of the leaky grid circuits can be improved considerably by the use of some positive feedback (reaction or regeneration). This is not possible with diode detectors because they do not amplify. The only components required to make a leaky grid detector circuit regenerative are shown dotted in Fig. 3. As the condenser C5 is increased in value, the amplification of the detector circuit increases until it eventually oscillates. The sensitivity and selectivity are greatest just before oscillation commences. It is important to connect L2 (the feedback or reaction) the correct way round or the feedback will be negative and the sensitivity will be reduced. If no regeneration can be obtained the connections to the reaction coil should be reversed. It should be at the earthed end of the grid coil and the number of turns used should be the minimum which will allow the circuit to oscillate on all the input frequencies. Generally the number of turns should not be more than about one sixth of the number of turns on the grid coil. L1. For a certain setting of C5 the amount of regeneration depends on the input frequency.

Anode Bend Detectors

In anode bend or plate detectors rectification takes place in the anode circuit of the valve, Negative bias is applied to the grid (or positive

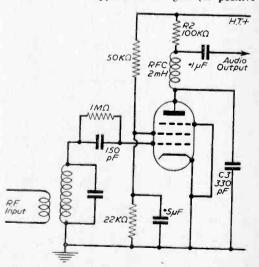


Fig. 4.—A leaky grid detector circuit using a small pentode.

voltage to the cathode) so that the valve is almost cut off; i.e., the anode current is very When a signal is applied to the grid, the anode current increases. A triode may be used as shown in Fig. 5, but more gain can be obtained from a pentode. Both audio and R.F. frequencies are by-passed by C4. The RFC and C3 remove R.F. frequencies from the audio out-

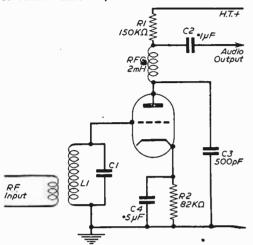


Fig. 5.—An anode bend detector using a triode.

put. The output from an anode bend detector cannot normally be transformer coupled to 'the next stage because the anode resistance of the

valve when biased nearly to cut-off is very high. The value of the bias voltage required for an anode bend detector is too critical for it to be obtained from a grid bias battery and a resistor should be used in the cathode lead as in Fig. 5. If the characteristics of the valve change during life or if the valve is replaced at any time, the self compensating action of the circuit will provide the correct bias under all conditions.

The anode bend detector has the advantage that it does not impose an appreciable load on the tuned circuit (providing the detector is not overloaded) and therefore maximum selectivity is obtained. Although the amplification obtained from an anode bend detector is less than that obtained from the leaky grid circuit, it is nevertheless much more sensitive than the diode circuit. The anode bend detector will handle larger signals than the leaky grid circuit but it is much inferior to the diode in this respect. The linearity for small inputs is very poor.

Anode Current

When a signal is tuned in, the anode current of an anode bend detector increases but that of a leaky grid detector decreases owing to the extra negative bias. It is therefore possible to ascertain which of these two types of detector circuit is being used in a receiver by placing a milliammeter in the detector anode circuit and noting the reading with and without a signal.

Much less distortion at the expense of sensitivity can be obtained from an anode bend detector if the value of C4 in the circuit of Fig. 5 is reduced to about 200pF. Feedback then occurs at audio frequencies (but not at radio frequencies) and audio distortion is much reduced. The loss of gain is also very considerable. obtained from an anode bend detector with negative audio feedback are intermediate between those which can be obtained without feedback and those obtained from a cathode follower detector circuit.

Cathode Follower Detector

This type of detector imposes a smaller load on the tuned circuit feeding it than any of the circuits It is, therefore, sometimes described above. known as an infinite impedance detector. A circuit is shown in Fig. 7 (page 1066). The condenser C3 is of such a value that it bypasses R.F. signals but not audio signals. If C3 is much too small the detector can become unstable. C4 prevents the D.C. voltage from being applied to the following audio amplifier and C5 in conjunction with R3 filters out the carrier.

The cathode follower detector is very similar to the anode bend detector except that the signal is taken from the cathode; negative feedback therefore occurs at audio frequencies. The output voltage is always slightly lower than the input voltage. The signal handling capabilities of the

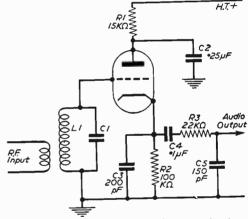


Fig. 6.—A cathode follower detector circuit.

cathode follower detector are good. The linearity of the anode bend detector is only fair, but this is vastly improved in the cathode follower circuit by the negative feedback. The cathode follower detector can, therefore, be used in high fidelity circuits and is especially useful for TRF tuner units for local station reception when it is desired not to load the previous tuned circuit in order to obtain maximum selectivity. The distortion and sensitivity of the cathode follower detector are about equal to that of the diode circuit. The cathode follower detector gives its best performance at fairly high input voltages (about ten).

Obtaining AGC One of the greatest disadvantages quoted against the cathode follower circuit is that AGC cannot easily be obtained. This is probably the major reason why it is not used to a greater extent (Continued on page 1066)

Simple Morse Oscillator

A TRANSISTORISED CIRCUIT

By J. H. Talbot

F, as is hoped, the would-be amateur transmitter has followed the instructions given in the February issue of PRACTICAL WIRELESS, in memorising the morse code, he should be in a position to think about having some practice in sending on a morse key, for it is only by constant practice that one is able to master the art of sending and receiving morse code.

Suitable Key

The first requirement is a suitable morse key. There should be no difficulty in obtaining, at moderate cost, a well balanced, adjustable morse key from one of the many dealers in ex-government

The function of the morse key is to make and break the transmitted carried wave (CW), into a

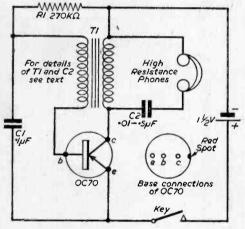


Fig. 1.—The circuit diagram.

timed sequence, so that the intelligence of the morse symbol is conveyed to the receiver. Remember that a dash is equal to three dots in time, while the interval between the dots and dashes in a sequence equals a dot in time, between two letters in a word the interval equals three dots and between two words five dots.

Oscillator

For practice purposes, some form of audio frequency oscillator will be required. A signal generator could be used, provided it has a modulated tone and can be keyed. However, it is strongly recommended that the transistor audio frequency oscillator, of which details are given, should be constructed. It has several advantages over the usual type of audio oscillator.

The cost is very modest, as apart from the purchase of the transistor, most of the few components required will no doubt be found in the

"spares" box. Power requirements are also very low: a single 11V battery will give a good signal in the headphones. Also, on being keyed, the oscillator is free from key clicks, thump or chirp, which can be rather distracting to the beginner.

Circuit Details

The circuit, which uses an OC70 transistor, is shown in Fig. 1. Oscillation is produced at audio frequency by feedback from collector to base of the transistor by means of a small intervalve transformer. The type of transformer does not appear to be at all critical, provided it has two separate windings, with a fair amount of turns on each. It will have some bearing on the frequency of the tone produced, but if the value of condenser C2 is varied, it should be possible to produce a tone of approximately 400c/s frequency, which is about right for a morse practice set. Resistor R1, which is 270k, provides the bias and limits the current drawn by the collector. With the values shown in the circuit and with 1½V applied, the total collector current as measured was just on 300μ A (0.3mA). If, on testing, no signal is heard in the headphones, the leads on one of the transformer windings should be reversed.

Construction

Apart from the usual care needed when soldering transistor leads (by the heat-shunt method) the actual constructional details are left to individual requirements. If the transformer used has a tagboard, the few components could be grouped on this, and the whole unit, including the battery, housed in a small box, with a couple of jack sockets on the lid for plugging in the headphones and morse key.

One other point, be sure that the battery is connected so that negative voltage (-) is applied to the collector of the transistor. If positive voltage (+) is applied, if only for an instant, the transistor

will be destroyed.

Other Uses

In conclusion, it might be mentioned that this handy little unit might well have other uses. In the writers case, so well did it perform, that it was promptly installed into a resistance/capacity bridge, in place of an existing mains-driven audio oscillator, where it is giving excellent service.

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By F. J. CAMM

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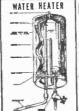
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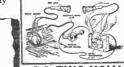
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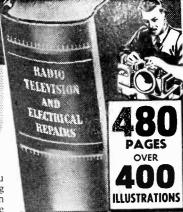
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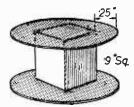
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BRITAIN'S LEADING RADIO TRAINING ORGANISATION

Repairing "Staar Motors"

WINDING NEW COILS FOR "GALAXY" RECORD CHANGERS By D. Brammer



THE motor fitted to Staar Galaxy record changers is very compact, and quiet in operation. No cooling-fan is fitted, and as a result it overheats with prolonged use, the insulation suffers and one or both of the two coils shorts to the frame, which is earthed, and it burns out. Repairing the motor is not a difficult task, providing care and patience are exercised.

Dismantling

Before the motor can be removed, the grubscrew securing the motor pulley to the shaft of the motor must be removed, or else difficulty will be found in withdrawing the motor later on. First remove the top cover by undoing the Phillips screw next to the speed selection lever, and by lifting the record-steady arm and swinging it sideways, after the tone arm has been lifted from its rest, it will be easy to lift the cover clear. A small Allen key will be required to loosen the grub-screw. If one is not available, a simple substitute can be made by bending over the end of a piece of 20s.w.g. piano wire, and this should just fit in the grub-screw. When the motor pulley has been removed, it should be put aside in a small box, and as work progresses, other small pieces should be added, for they are easily lost. As the unit will be upside down whilst the next stages are in progress, it is a good idea to remove the turntable,

because of its weight. This is done quite simply by spring-clip the removing which holds it in place, and lifting it out. Before the unit is inverted, the clip anchoring the wires which lead from the motor to the voltage selector and to the micro-switch (if fitted) should be unscrewed. Note down carefully where the motor wires are connected, and disconnect them. On some models the connections are made under the "chassis"

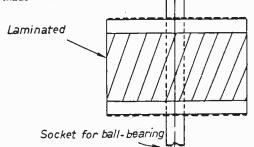
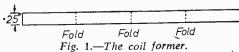


Fig. 2.—The rotor of the unit.



and cannot therefore be reached yet. Now the unit must be inverted. If it is mounted on a plastic base, leave it on for the time being; it makes it easier to handle.

Raise the record-steady arm and swing it inwards (towards the speed selector) as far as it will go. Holding it in that position, invert the unit and place it on the bench so that it rests on the centrespindle and the record-steady arm. Lift the plastic base, and put it away. Having made sure that the motor is disconnected, remove it. This is done by removing the spring clips from the three supporting pillars, and lifting it clear. It will be evident on examination that before any work can be done on the motor, the mounting plate must be removed. It is riveted on to the frame of the motor at two diagonally opposite corners, and the rivets can be drilled out easily.

Bearings

The next step is to remove the two black steel spring clips which secure the bearing cages. In the bottom bearing is a small ball. It must not be lost. When the rotating part of the motor is removed it will be seen that there are four pieces of metal which can be withdrawn (see Fig. 3) from the frame of the motor by sliding them out, either upwards or downwards. A metal strip (see Fig. 3) is bent around each coil, holding it against the frame. When these have been removed, the coils can be eased out. Assuming that only one coil has burnt out, and that the other one is still usable, it is a good idea to improve the insulation of this coil by packing thin pieces of Paxolin, transformer paper, or some other insulator around it, so that the coil does not touch the frame anywhere.

Cardboard Former

A former should be made up, of thin cardboard, as in Fig. 1, and the parts fixed together with self-adhesive tape. Fix the former on a coil winder, and wind on 40s.w.g. enamelled wire until the former is nearly full. Test its resistance, which should be about 500Ω . Adjust the number of turns until this figure is obtained. Cut the wire, remove the coil, and cut the tape away carefully with a sharp modelling knife or razor blade. When the former has fallen away from the coil wind on the insulating tape, tightly. The ideal tape width is $\frac{1}{2}$ in., and as this may not be available, normal $\frac{1}{2}$ in. tape may be cut in half down the centre to produce this. When two or three layers have been wound on, solder on the connecting wires, and add another two layers to secure these wires.

When the motor has been re-assembled, it should be tested before replacing it in the player. The coils should be connected in series for operation on 210-240V A.C. mains, and it should run noiselessly. If it is noisy, the motor is probably off centre. To cure this, just loosen the two block clips and move one of the cages slightly. Replace the clips and test, the motor again. If the fault persists it is possible that one or more of the "pole pieces" inside the motor are slightly out of position. This can be checked by removing the bottom cage and sliding the motor out. When the motor is running satisfactorily, the top mounting plate may be soldered on, after first scraping off the varnish.

Should the motor run too slowly, one of the coils is out of place, and its connections should be reversed.

Final Assembly

The motor may now be replaced in the player. Check all the winding very carefully before connecting to the mains. The only other point to watch is that the motor pulley is at the correct height for the speed change to operate and that its grub-screw is well tightened. The rest should be plain sailing!

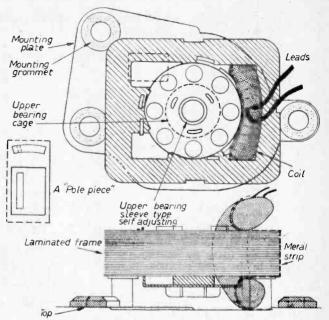


Fig. 3.—Diagram of the motor.

A QUALITY OCTET

(Continued from page 1032)

3-gang capacitor has been removed a length of in. spindling will be required. Final interconnecting leads can then be soldered in position. Note that in the original the dial has been countersunk in the front panel, but some patience is required for this operation.

A small speaker is inadequate for F.M. quality reception and the prototype feeds a 10in. baffle-mounted unit leaving little to be desired.

Alignment of the I.F. strip—which operates at 10.7Mc/s—should be carried out with a signal generator, etc., but alignment of the R.F. stages may be carried out on signals when a dual tuning wand will be found useful.

Cabinet

The author professes no skill in carpentry and the simple plans detailed in Fig. 5 could doubtless be improved. However, the final result looks pleasing and, except for the front and rear panels is made entirely from 5-ply wood. The top, sides and bottom are secured by ½in, wood screws projected into the front and rear panels, the resultant edges being obscured at the front by a frame of ½in, beading glued securely, after covering the panel with a suitable shade of wallpaper. When the glue is dry, the protruding edges of the paper are trimmed away and that remaining treated with clear nail varnish, etc., to strengthen it. The greater part of the bottom plate is cut away to assist ventilation and to make components accessible. Ventilation is further assisted by rectangular cut-outs made in the sides of the cabinet so that air is convected from below. These cut-outs also act as carrying handles.

TRANSISTORISED SUPER-REGENERATOR

(Continued from page 1040)

The set can now be switched on, whereupon a hissing sound will be heard in the phones indicating that the detector is operating properly. A short vertical aerial of approximately 15ft, together with a good earth, should be connected to the set. Signals should now be heard. Potentiometer R2 may now be adjusted for maximum gain consistent with good selectivity and low background noise with a station tuned in. Thereafter, R2 will need little, if any, adjustment. It will be found that R1 also has an effect on signals, and this control should be used and adjusted in conjunction with the tuning control C3, adjusting R1 as each station is tuned to suit personal requirements. The gain control, R4, may be adjusted to give a comfortable level of volume. In the event of no oscillation, or spasmodic operation over the range of C3, the coil L2 may be adjusted closer to L1 and the condenser CI altered in value up to a maximum of 0-14F.

The coil, L3, may also be adjusted for best sensitivity in a similar manner.

Results

It is, of course, important that one should listen when the 10m band is "open". There are times when no signals at all are heard on this band. A few hours later signals may be heard very

strongly.

A cabinet to suit the taste of the individual constructor can be made to fit the front nanel. Plywood covered with one of the self-adhesive plastic materials gives a very pleasing effect for very little expense and trouble.

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Cabinet, Dial & Knobs, etc. ••• ••• et, Dial & Knobs, etc. ... 22/6 P. & Parts List and Instruction Booklet, 1/6. (Free with Kit.)

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Cabinet. Operates from BII4 Battery, 69 v. + 1½ v. (8/- extra) Complete Kit
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3/6 100+200/275 v.
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low voltage valves and Power Transistor. R.P.
stage and permeability pre-sligned Cyidon Tunes
Unit provide extremely good sensitivity and
Signal/Noise ratio. Printed circuit and 7in. x 4in.
Speaker. Self-contained in neat Metal Cabinet
Sin. x 7in. x 2iin. with attractive dial. Speaker
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Twin stage ECL52 with vol. and neg. feedback. Tone controls AC. 200/250 volt with double-wound Mains trans. Complete with knobe, etc., ready wired to fit above cabinet. £2.17.6 P. & P. 1/-. 6-in. Speaker and matching trans., 22/-. P. & P. 1/6.

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This is a 6-vaire (UCOS5, 2UF69, UABC30, UL84, UY85) FM Radio Kit of high quality, design and supper reproduction, with pre-aligned coils and printed circuit complete with Power Pack for ACI DC 200/250 v. operation. Kit lacindes High Performance 10 in. × 6 in. Goodmans Speaker for quality response. Complete in every detail, including calibrated Tuning Dial Slow Motion Drive and Pitot Lamp and comprehensive unstruction details and circuit diagram this Kit is a genuine recommended buy. mended buy.

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Contemporary style, rexine Cabinet covered cabinet Price in fawn and £3.3.0. brown with cream X3.5.0...
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Rectification and Smoothing

VARIOUS FILTER CIRCUITS

By J. Ball

NE of the main decisions which must be made when constructing a power pack is whether a mains transformer will be used. Mains transformers are fairly expensive and cannot be used in equipment designed for A.C./D.C. operation. The advantages of using a mains transformer are that any desired voltage can be obtained, full-wave rectification can easily be used and the chassis can be isolated from the mains and earthed. In A.C./D.C. receivers and other equipment without a

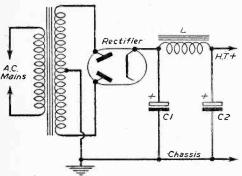


Fig. 2 .- A typical full-wave rectifier circuit.

mains transformer, the chassis is connected to one side of the mains; as this may be the "live" side, the chassis should not be touched when the receiver is connected to

the mains. Constructors who enjoy

experimenting are therefore strongly advised to use a mains

Metal rectifiers are especially useful in A.C./D.C. equipment, as they do not require a heater supply. A typical half-wave rectifier circuit for use without a mains

transformer is shown in Fig. 1.

transformer.

AC.
Mains
CI
C2
Chassis

Fig. 1.—An H.T. supply which does not employ a mains transformer. Half-wave rectification is used and the chassis is "live'.

Common Circuit

The circuit of Fig. 2 is perhaps the most commonly used circuit for providing H.T. in broadcast receivers. Full wave rectification is used and therefore smaller values of smoothing components can be employed than in the similar half-wave circuit shown in Fig. 3. The transformer used in the circuit of Fig. 2 must have a centre-tapped H.T. secondary winding such that the total voltage (r.m.s.) across this winding is nearly double the H.T. output required. The H.T. secondary winding of mains transformers for use in normal broadcast receivers is usually rated at about 300-0-300V at 80 to 120mA.

Where possible an indirectly heated rectifier should be chosen so that, after switching on, the H.T. voltage is not applied to the valves in the equipment until they have warmed up. This prolongs valve life and prevents condensers from having to withstand a much higher voltage than normal just after switching on. For similar reasons, the use of metal rectifiers is not always advisable.

A.C. Mains Rectifier C/ C/ C2

Fig. 4.—A full-wave rectifier circuit employing a choke input filter. The components shown dotted will give a further reduction in hum.

A.C.
Mains

CI
Co
Chass/s

Fig. 3.—Simple half-wave rectifier circuit.

Smoothing

The output from any rectifier contains a considerable amount of 50c/s hum voltage or "ripple." Most of this must be eradicated or hum will be present in the output of the receiver. A trace of hum always remains in the output from a power pack after smoothing, but this hum voltage is further reduced by the decoupling components used in certain stages.

The two condensers and choke used for smoothing in Figs. 1, 2 and 3 form the commonly used simple smoothing circuit known as a π -filter (Continued on page 1074)

Repetitive Timer

A VERSATILE CIRCUIT By E. Leatherland

THE writer was asked to construct a repetitive timer to be used in lightning chess; the requirements being that a bell should ring automatically every 15 seconds when the players were required to make their next move.

This is, of course, only one of the many uses to which a device of this nature could be put. For instance, in photography it could be most useful as a timer for developing and printing purposes.

Circuit

Chassia

Potentiometer

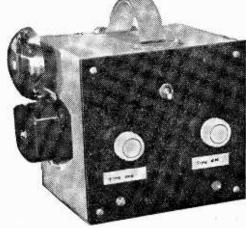
connections viewed from rear

It was decided to make the "time on" and time off" periods variable; from 1 to 30 seconds "time off" and from 1 to 5 To Anode

seconds "time on" The circuit used is based

Grid on multivibrator principles (see Fig. 1). Its action is as follows:

Valve V2 conducts and a negative voltage is applied to the control grid of V1 cutting it off. As C1 charges through VR1 the control grid of V1 becomes less negative, until after a given time, depending on time constant of C1 and VR1, V1 conducts.



The completed timer.

This action now cuts off V2 because its grid has now a negative voltage applied to it and it will remain in this state until C2 has charged up through VR2 when V2 will conduct once again and the whole operation is repeated.

As will be seen, here an unbalanced arrangement is being used inasmuch as C1 and VR1 are 2μ F and 100k and C2 and VR2 are 2μ F and 5M respectively. This is due to the fact that it is unlikely that the "time on" period would ever be required to exceed three or four seconds. Should a long "time on" period be required, the constructor should increase the value of VR1.

Construction

The unit is extremely simple to construct and no special layout of components is necessary. The illustration shows the prototype both in and out of the case, giving the con-structor a good idea of the lines to follow. The dimensions of the unit are approximately 51 in. × $5\frac{1}{4}$ in. \times $5\frac{1}{4}$ in., making it very compact. The only controls are on the front panel and consist of the mains "on-off" switch, and the "time on" and "time off" regulating potentiometers. Calibration scales and pointer knobs should be used and calibration carried out with the aid of a stopclock. It should be appreciated that if the potentiometer marked "time on" is turned to absolute minimum, then the bell will ring continuously, and likewise if the "time off" potentiometer is turned to absolute minimum, the unit will not operate.

The valve used in the unit is an ECC81 double triode which has a B9A base. The connections are shown in Fig. 2. The relay used in the prototype has a resistance of $1,000\Omega$. The rest of the anode load for V2 is made up to 10k by

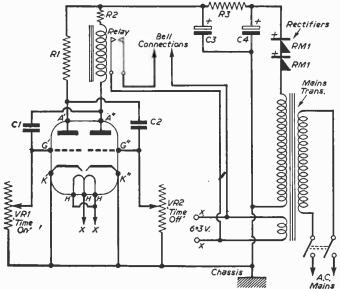


Fig. 1.—Circuit diagram and potentiometer connections.

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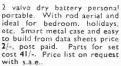
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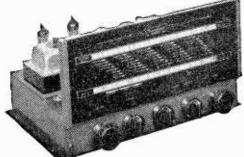
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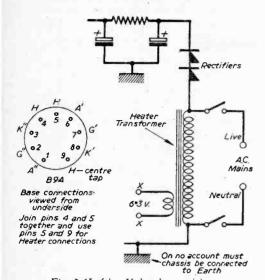


Fig. 2 (Left).—Valve base wiring.
Fig. 3 (Right).—Power pack circuit using the mains connected to the chassis.

suitable resistors. However, a 10k relay operating on a current of up to 10mA will be suitable. These are readily obtainable at most "surplus" shops, and are very cheap. The bell was obtained from a well-known store for a few shillings. This is

A Wiring to Condensers dia Grommet B Wiring to Relay 13 holes for _Wiring to Heater and H.T. -11/5from Rectifier CI Transformer CZ 4% Hole to suit 4BA hole for Relay mounting Rectifier mounting 1/8 dia hole for B9A valveholder. X-X are 6BA securing holes 2BA holes 1/2 mounting

Fig. 4.—Chassis drilling details.

driven from the power pack transformer using the 6.3V heater winding. Rectification is by means of two RMI metal rectifiers in series. These can be obtained cheaply, though any metal rectifier rated 240V at 20mA upwards would be suitable. The circuit diagram shows the mains transformer used as having a separate H.T. winding. This is desirable, as it isolates the mains from the chassis. However, if the constructor happens to have only a heater transformer available, and decides to use this, he must make sure that the fixing screws for the chassis which will be inserted through the front panel are suitably isolated by applying a sealing compound over the screw heads.

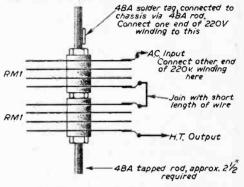


Fig. 5.-Mounting the two metal rectifiers.

Fig. 3 shows the method of connection when using a mains transformer with a heater winding only.

The box should be made of wood, and the front panel of Paxolin or similar insulating material.

Layout

As stated earlier no special layout of components is necessary, but it is felt that the less experienced constructor may prefer to work from a definite layout. Fig. 4 shows the one used in the prototype; comprehensive drilling details are not given because the components used by the constructor may be of a different mounting style from those used by the writer. If two RM1s are used for rectification, they should be mounted vertically, bolted together and fixed to chassis with a length of 4B.A. rod, as shown in Fig. 5. If an ex-government relay is used, they usually have two mounting studs at their base. Suitable brackets can be attached to these which are then bolted to the chassis. smoothing capacitor (16-16µF) and smoothing resistor R3 along with R1 and R2 (if used) are mounted below the chassis. The wiring for the bell passes through a small hole

COMPONENTS LIST

C1, C2—2\(\mu\)F 350VW. C3, C4—16 + 16\(\mu\)F 350VW,

electrolytic. R1-10k, 1W.

R2-Dependent on the relay

resistance. See text. R3-2.2k, 1W.

VR1-100k linear potentio-

VR2—5M linear potentiometer. Valve: ECC81 or equivalent.

Valve base B9A.

Metal rectifiers (RM1) (2). Mains transformer, Primary to

suit mains voltage. 220V at 20mA. Secondaries.

6.3V at 1A. Electric bell 6-8V.

Relay up to 10k coil resistance. Mains switch toggle double pole, on/off.

drilled in the side of the case just underneath the bell. This should be of sufficient length to allow withdrawal of the chassis from the case. Panel dimensions and drilling details are shown

in Fig. 6. The case should be constructed of five pieces of in. board, the dimensions as follows:-

Top and bottom $6\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times 5in.

 $5\frac{5}{4}$ in. \times 5in. $6\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times $6\frac{1}{4}$ in. Back

These should be panel-pinned and glued. Brackets for the front panel fixing should be made out of in. X in. brass or steel, lin. long, with a in right-angle bend. Centre holes should be drilled and tapped 4B.A. and fixed in the four corners of

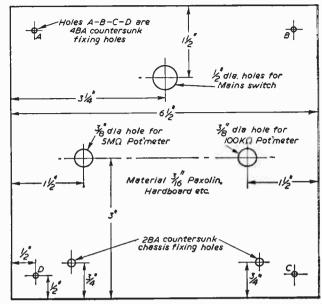


Fig. 6.—Panel drilling details.

the case, using countersunk screws. The screws fixing the brackets to the case should be as short as possible, otherwise they will foul the front panel screws. Three ½in. holes should run across the centre line of the back to allow for ventilation. not forgetting a further hole near the transformer for the mains lead.

The case can then be suitably polished, and a handle attached, to give a professional looking finish to the job.

CHOOSING DETECTOR CIRCUITS

(Continued from page 1053)

is present at the cathode of the detector, it is positive and becomes more positive with increase of signal strength; it is with increase of signal strength; it is therefore of the wrong polarity for AGC purposes. If however, an additional resistor is placed in the anode circuit as shown in Fig. 7, it is possible to obtain an R.F. voltage from the detector anode with the advantage that it is slightly amplified.

This amplified R.F. voltage is then detected by the diode V2 so that a negative voltage is obtained for AGC purposes. Whilst it would be possible to place the diode (V2) circuit across the tuned input to the detector, the previous circuit would then be loaded and no AGC amplification would obtained. If no delay is required the diode cathode may be earthed, but R8 and R9 may be included to give the desired delay. The

value of R8 is usually several megohms.

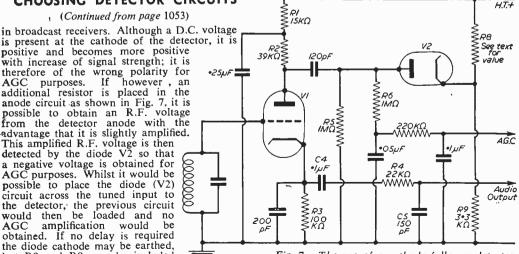


Fig. 7.—The use of a cathode follower detector to amplify AGC. An EAC91 diode-triode is convenient for V1 and V2.

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thec	pretical diagrams, itemised price lists, etc., are free of	char	ge w	rith :	all p	arcels	but may b
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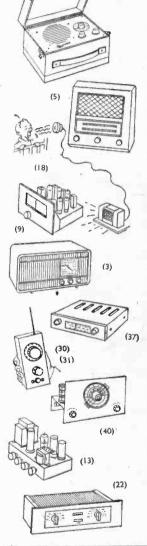
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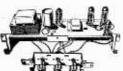
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(Page 835 February Issue.)

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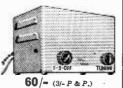
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FOR GLADSTONE RADIO ON PAGE 1033

FOR ADDRESSES SEE THE OTHER ADVERTISEMENT

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150 mv.	7.5 v.	15 ma.	75 ma.
300 m♥.	15 v.	30 ma.	150 ma.
1.5 ♥.	75 v.	150 ma.	750 ma.
3 v.	150 v.	300 ma.	1.5 amp.
15 v.	300 v.	1.5 amp.	7.5 amps.
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150 v.	750 v.	15 amps.	_
300 ♥.	1,500 ♥.	30 amps.	Resistance

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Becoming an Amateur

No. 7-ADDITIONS TO THE ONE-VALVER

(Continued from page 866 of the February issue) By J. D. Pearson, G3KOC

HEN the beginner has built and operated the simple single-valve receiver described in previous issues he will, eventually, require some means of increasing output, thereby making the weaker stations more readable. This can be done in two ways: (a) by the addition of an R.F. stage, preceding the detector valve; or (b) by the addition of an L.F. stage after the detector. In the present context the word "stage" refers to a single valve together with its associated circuitry and components. One could, of course, add both stages at the same time thus converting the one-valver into a threevalve T.R.F. set of the type so common before the war. The beginner is advised, however, to deal with additional stages separately, and to understand fully the design and operation of each before progressing further.

L.F. Amplification

The detector stage is the "heart" of any receiver. For the moment, it will be sufficient if the reader visualises the function of this stage if the reader visualises the function of this stage to be the separation of the "intelligence", or modulation, which is "impressed" upon the carrier wave at the transmitter from the carrier wave. The carrier wave, of course, owing to its very high frequency, is inaudible.

In the superhet receiver, which normally uses a simple diode detector, the above process is performed by a separate valve and tuned circuit, the complete unit being known as a Beat Frequency Oscillator, or BFO.

The main point the student should impress

The main point the student should impress upon his memory is that, technically speaking, an unmodulated radio frequency wave is inaudible unless one of the two systems briefly described above is used in the receiver. The "note" he hears when taking down CW (not to be confused with Modulated CW) is supplied by his own receiver. The R.A.E. paper may include a question on the purpose and operation of the BFO.

Coupling Transformers

To return to the simple detector. Assuming we have separated the audio content from the now useless carrier we can amplify the audio to whatever level we wish. For headphone reception a single stage is usually sufficient. Probably the simplest way is transformer coupling using an L.F., or intervalve, transformer. This usually has a turns ratio of 3:1 or 5:1. The primary This usually is connected in series with the H.T. supply to the detector, whilst the secondary is in series with the bias supply to the grid of the L.F. stage.

Mutual inductance, on which the action of the transformer depends, has not yet been discussed. This is deliberate. The writer firmly believes

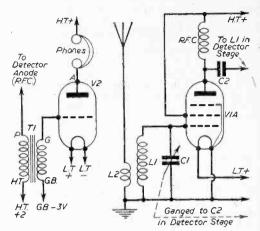


Fig. 1 (Left).—A simple L.F. stage. Fig. 2 (Right).—Simple R.F. stage.

that the student's mind is much more receptive as to what happens, and why, in the equipment he builds, after he has built it than it is before

The circuit of a suitable L.F. stage for adding on to the simple detector circuit given previously is shown in Fig. 1.

R.F. Amplifier

Sometimes known as "high frequency" amplification, the beginner will find this stage not quite so simple to adjust and operate as an L.F. stage. As the name implies, the method involves amplification of the signal as received on the aerial, and the amplified signal is then passed to the detector for rectification; or demodulation.

An efficient R.F. stage will often bring in stations which previously were inaudible; an L.F. stage cannot do this-it will only amplify that

which is already there.

Tunino

The beginner should study as many T.R.F. circuits as possible, noting the difference in interstage coupling between detector and L.F. and R.F. and detector. Whilst the former is usually accomplished by the use of high inductance ironcored transformers or resistance-capacity networks, the latter requires very efficient high-"Q" tuned circuits, which are tuned "in step with the detector tuned circuits, by way of ganged condensers. The R.F. and detector stages can, of course, be tuned individually using separate controls; this procedure would overcome any tracking errors caused by differences in inductance values when using home-wound coils in both stages. However this also entails sacrificing the facility of "single knob" tuning. The interested beginner may care to try both methods; the only effort entailed is to release grub-screws on the flexible coupler and move the R.F. stage tuning condenser to a more convenient position.

When building and operating experimental circuits of the simple type described, it is advisable to begin with a fairly large chassis; one then has space for subsequent additions and modifications. The circuit of the R.F. stage is given in Fig. 2 and a suggested layout is shown in Fig. 3.

Circuit Description

When describing straight receivers, on SWL reports, etc., certain abbreviations are used. The letter "V" is used to denote the detector stage; the figures before and after the "V" represent the number of stages of R.F. and L.F. amplification respectively. In the case of receivers not

Metal screen lel V2 LI,L2 Detector Metal Detector chassis Tuning Flexible coupler Alternative position Reaction Condenser for Metal (under chassis) R.F. Tuning Tuning panel Condenser

Fig. 3.—A suggested layout.

fitted with any particular stage an "0" is substituted in the group. The simple one-valve receiver for instance, would be written as 0-V-0; whilst the three-stage receiver is covered by the term 1-V-1.

Soldering

Newcomers to the hobby of radio-construction may have doubts about their ability with a soldering-iron. Properly soldered, oxide-free joints are essential in radio work, and are very easy to achieve if the process is understood and the job tackled properly at the outset.

The golden rule is to have the surfaces to be joined, and the iron (electric or otherwise), scrupulously clean. A 25W lightweight soldering iron will handle almost any radio job the constructor may undertake. Resin-cored wire solder only should be used; corrosive fluxes must not be employed.

It is often recommended that a sound mechanical joint be made before soldering is attempted, using long-nosed pliers to secure component wire ends to valveholder tags, etc., but this is a matter for choice after experience has been gained. Remember that wiping a speck of dust from a component tag with the finger can do more harm than good by depositing an invisible layer of moisture or grease.

Tinning the Iron

The copper bit of the iron should be rubbed smooth with a fine file. When the iron has reached working temperature, solder should be applied to various points on the working surface of the bit and quickly smoothed out with a clean, soft, cotton rag. The iron is now "tinned".

Most components and valveholder wires and tags when purchased new are already tinned, and unless dirt has accumulated or oxidisation occured during storage, soldering will "take" satisfactorily. Assuming that a good mechanical joint has been made, apply the iron to both the wire and the tag together where possible, and allow a second or two for the surfaces to reach

ron temperature, or thereabouts. Then apply the solder. If the joint is hot enough, the solder will "run" immediately. Use only enough solder to make a good electrical joint. Remove both iron and solder from the joint, and it should set with a smooth bright surface.

Never carry solder to the joint on the iron, and never place the solder on a cold joint with the iron on top. The resultant joint may look all right but will eventually give trouble owing to a minute layer of cold air having been trapped beneath the hot solder and iron, causing a high resistance, or "dry" joint.

Difficulties

At this stage the student should be devoting his time equally between Short Wave Listening, building a receiver for that purpose and studying theory. He should by this time be fully conversant

He should by this time be fully conversant with the licencing rules and regulations governing the issue of an Amateur Sound Licence (this knowledge can earn up to thirty marks out of a possible hundred, when taking the RAF).

possible hundred, when taking the R.A.E.).

He will also by this time have reached a point in his textbooks at which he finds himself "out of his depth", and it is not always easy to determine just where this occurred. If the student can say precisely at what point he parted company with the author of his textbook, then the problem is halfway to solution. The writer will be pleased to assist readers with problems of this nature, but queries must be addressed to the Editor, and be accompanied by the query coupon from the current issue.

(To be continued)

ADDITIONAL COMPONENTS

T1: L.F. transformer (Ratio 3 or 5:1).

V2: Triode valve (LP2 etc.).

L1, L2, C1: values as for detector stage given in the February issue.

C2: 100pF.

RFC: Radio frequency choke.

V1A: IN5, DF33, SG15 etc.

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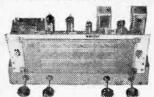
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MINIATURE, 200 v. 20 mA, 6.3 v. 1 a.	10/6
MIDGET, 220 v. 45 mA, 6.3 v. 2 a	15/6
8MALL, 250-0-250, 100 mA, 6.3 v. 3.5 a.	19/6
STD. 250-0-250, 65 mA, 6.3 v. 3.5 a	17/6
HEATER TRANS, 6.3 v. 1; amp.	7/8
Ditto, tapped sec. 2, 4, 6.3 v., 11 amp.	8/6
Ditto, sec. 6.3 v. 3 amp	10/6

Ditto, esc. 6.3 v. 3 mp. 10/6

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6J5	5/6	35Z4	7/6	EM81	0/0	UL41	9/6
6J6		80	10/6	Elust	8/0	UY41	8/€
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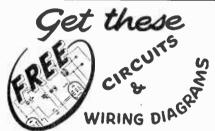
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OAKFIELD RADIO

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Club News

BARNET AND DISTRICT RADIO CLUB
Red Lion Hotel, High Barnet, Herts.
Hon. Sec.: K. Robinson, 3 Castle Road, North Finchley, N.12.
Meetings are held on the last Tuesday of each month. The club has a transmitting licence—G3FFA—and puts out a slow morse practice on about 1930kc/s every Monday evening at 8

March 29th.—Talk on Radio in Antarctica illustrated with coloured slides and films by Major G. Watson.

April 26th.—Lecture on the Collins range of equipment.

May 31st.—Special meeting to make final arrangements for

National Field Day.

June 28th.—Lecture on Metal Rectifiers by Rectifier Division

of S.T.C July 26th-

A talk on receivers.

August 30th.—To be announced. September 27th.—Annual General Meeting.

BRADFORD AMATEUR RADIO SOCIETY
Cambridge House, 66 Little Horton Lane, Bradford 5,
Hon. Sec.: David M. Pratt (G3KEP).
Two very interesting lectures were held recently; on January
12th, "Colour Photography" by A. R. Bailey, M.Sc., and on
February 9th, "Inexpensive Sound Fidelity" by Secretary D. M. Pratt.

Future events:
March 8th.—Talk on radio and television interference by
Mr. J. G. Belcher, A.M.Brit., J.R.E. (G5FCS).
March 22nd.—Annual General Meeting.
April 5th.—Field Day Arrangements.
April 26th.—Lecture by D. G. Enoch on the "Development of Television".

THE BRITISH INSTITUTION OF RADIO ENGINEERS 9 Bedford Square, London, W.C.1.

Meetings for March. London Section.—Meetings are held at the London School of Hygiens and Tropical Medicine, Keppel Street, Gower Street, W.C.I.

March 14th at 6,30 p.m.—Radar Group. Discussion on "Short Range Navigational Aids".
March 24th at 6.30 p.m.—Medical Electronics Group. "The Continuous Recording of Heart Activity" by Dr. I. Boyd and

March 24th at 6.30 p.m.—Medical Electronics Group. "The Continuous Recording of Heart Activity" by Dr. I. Boyd and W. R. Eadio.
March 30th at 6.30 p.m.—"Silicon Photo-Voltaiz Cells for Instrumentation and Control Applications" by V. Magee, Ph.D., and A. A. Shepherd, Ph.D.
Birmingham—West Midlands Section.—Meetings are held at Matthew Boulton Technica College.
March 8th at 7.15 p.m.—"Transistor Power Amplifiers" by F. Butler, O.B.E., B.Sc.
Bristol—South Western Section.—Meetings are held at the School of Manatement Studies. Unity Street.
March 30th at 7 p.m.—"Training for Operating and Maintaining Television Studio Broadcasting Equipment" by K. R. Sturley, Ph.D., and A. E. Robertson, B.Sc.
Cardiff—South Wales Section.—Meetings are held at the Welsh College of Advanced Technology.
March 16th at 6.30 p.m.—"Recent Development in Printed and Potted Circuits" by H. G. Manfield.
Edinburgh—Scottish Section.—Meetings are held at the Department of Natural Philosophy, The University, Drummond Street.
March 25th at 7 p.m.—"Radio Guidance in the Automatic Landing of Aircraft" by J. Shayler, B.Sc. Tech.
Glasgow—Scottish Section.—Meetings are held at the Institution of Engineers and Shipebilders, 39 Elmbank Crescent.
March 24th at 7 p.m.—"Radio Guidance in the Automatic Landing of Aircraft" by J. Shayler, B.Sc. Tech.
Liverpool—Merseyside Section.—Meetings are held at the University Club.
March 7th at 7 p.m.—Short informal papers by members.
Malvern—South Midlands Section.—Meetings are held at the University Club.

Malvern-South Midlands Section .- Meetings are held at the Winter Gardens.

Winter Gardens.

March 29th at 7 p.m.—"Microwave Propagation—Some Characteristics and Curiosities" by M. W. Gough, M.A.

Newcastle-upon-Tyne—North Eastern Section.—Meetings are held at the Institution of Mining and Mechanical Engineers, Neville Hall, Westgate Road.

March 9th at 6 p.m.—"Silicon Photo-Voltaic Cells in Instrumentation and Control" by A. A. Shepherd, Ph.D.

BRITISH SOUND RECORDING ASSOCIATION The B.S.R.A. is holding a Convention on Saturday, 23rd April, at the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, Keppel Street, London, W.C.i, in conjunction with the

REPORTS OF CURRENT ACTIVITIES

London Audio Fair. Morning, afternoon and evening sessions will be held and the papers to be presented will survey post-war development in tape and disc recordings, pick-up design and cinema sound systems. Registration will cost 5s. For B.S.R.A. members and 10s. for non-members. Full details can be obtained from S. W. Stevens-Stratten, Greenways, 40 Fairfield Way. Ewell, Surrey.

DERBY AND DISTRICT AMATEUR RADIO SOCIETY Sub-basement, Derby College of Art, Green Lane, Derby. Hon. Sec.: F. C. Ward (G20VV), 5 Uplands Avenue, Littleover, Derby.

Derby. The Annual General Meeting was held on February 3rd and the transmitting and receiving contest for the President's and the G4YY Trophies on February 7th.

Future events:
March 9th.—Open Evening in the club rooms.
March 16th.—''A Top Band converter for use by the SWL in conjunction with a Broadcast Receiver''—Room No. 4, 119 Green Lane. at 7.30 p.m.

March 18th at 7.15 p.m.—Annual Dinner and Social Evening

the Irongates Grill.

at the Irongates Grill.

March 23rd.—Open Evening.

August 14th.—Third Annual Mobile Rally at Rykneld School.

GRIMSBY AMATEUR RADIO SOCIETY

R.A.F.A., Abbey Drive West.

Hon. Sec.: Mr. Owen Gilliat, 24 Station Road, Healing, Lincs.

Meetings are held on the first and third Thursdays in each

month at 8 p.m.

Future event:
March 31st.—Talk and demonstration by G3ELZ on his new six band TX.
HALIFAX AND DISTRICT AMATEUR RADIO SOCIETY Hon. Sec.: A. Robinson, Candy Cabin. Ogden, Halifax.
On January 5th the members met for a lecture dealing with TVI by G3ADG, and on January 8th the Annual Dinner was held. A Ragchew was held on February 16th and a Film Show on March 1st.

Future events:
March 15th.—National Field Day arrangements.
March 29th.—Informal Evening.
LIVERPOOL AND DISTRICT AMATEUR RADIO SOCIETY.
Hon. Sec.: H. James, 448 East Prescot Road, Knotty Ash.
Liverpool 14.

Liverpool 14.
Future events:
March 8th.—"Stereo Amplifiers".
March 15th.—Swap Night.
March 22nd.—The Panadapter.
March 22th.—Film Show.
April 5th.—Junk Sale.
MIDLAND AMATEUR RADIO SOCIETY
The Birmingham Midland Institute, Paradise Street, Birmingham.
Hon. Sec.: C. Haycock (G3JDJ).
Future events:

March 15th.—"Frequency measurements and VHF demon-March 15th.—"Frequency measurements and VHF demonstrations by R. Rew.

April 7th.—"The New Trunk Dialling Scheme" by Brig.

F. Jones.

April 19th.—"Radio Pictures" by Mr. K. Stevens. April 24th.—Mobile Rally at Trentham Gardens, Stoke-on-

April 24th.—"Mobile Raily at Themain Galdets, socked Trent.
May 5th.—"Complete Construction of 70cm Transmitter" by
R. Rew and T. F. Douglas.
THE OXFORD UNIVERSITY RADIO SOCIETY
President: C. E. Chatwin, Jesus College, Oxford.
On February 9th a talk was given by B. Marsden of Associated Television on "The Operation of Commercial Television", and on February 17th, Mr. W. J. Morcum of Marconi Ltd. gave a talk on "High Power Transmitters".

Future event: March 8th.—"Single Sideband Radio Communication" by

N. Elson of Racal Engineering Ltd.
RADIO SOCIETY OF GREAT BRITAIN

Region 14, Glasgow Richard Craig (GM3NIF), 272 Bellrock Street,

Hon. Sec.: Richard Craig (GM3NIF), 272 Bellrock Street, Glasgow, E.3. Meetings are held on the last Friday of each month in the Christian Institute. 70 Bothwell Street. Glasgow, C.2, commencing at 7,30 p.m.

THE READING AMATEUR RADIO CLUB

Palmers Hall, West Street, Reading, Hon. Sec.: R. J. Nash (G3EJA), "Peacehaven", 9 Holybrook Road, Reading.

At the January meeting G5HZ was again voted Chairman for the coming year, G3KH as Treasurer and G3EJA as

Secretary. The meeting was well attended and G3GKH continued morse instruction with the largest class he has had to date. A discussion was held on RSGB matters, field days and a Scout Jamboree. A junk sale in aid of funds followed. All meetings are held on the last Saturday in each month at 7 p.m.

Future event: March 26th.—Films and lecture on the practical application of transistors to receivers and transmitters.

REIGATE AMATEUR TRANSMITTING SOCIETY Hon. Sec.: F. D. Thom, 12 Willow Road, Redhill, Surrey. The first annual general meeting was held on January 16th and was very well attended.

Future events:

March 19th.—Talk on TVI by G4ZU at The Tower, Redhill.

April 9th.—Talk by G8KW.

SPEN VALLEY AMATEUR RADIO SOCIETY Hon. Sec.: N. Pride, 100 Raikes Lane, Birstall, Leeds.

The annual dinner was held on January 23rd and was attended by 61 members. The silver cup for outstanding services to the Society was awarded to Mr. F. Varley, G2FCP.

Future events: March 16th.—Visit to Mains Radiograms Ltd., Bradford. March 30th.—"Electronics in Industrial Research" by by Dr. N. H. Chamberlain.

April 13th,—Post Office Mechanisation at Leeds G.P.O. April 27th.—Open Meeting.

SOUTH YORKSHIRE AMATEUR RADIO SOCIETY Stag Inn, Dockin Hill Road, Doncaster. Hon. Sec.: W. Farrar, 2-A Highbury Avenue, Bessacarr,

Doncaster.

At the meeting on January 14th it was decided to hold meetings on the second Tuesday and fourth Thursday of each calendar month. These meetings will be held at 7.30 p.m.

WEST KENT AMATEUR RADIO SOCIETY Culverden House, Tunbridge Wells. Hon. Sec.: H. F. Richards, 17 Reynolds Lanc, Tunbridge Wells, Kent.

Meetings are held at 7.30 p.m. on alternate Fridays. Future events:

March 14th.-A practical demonstration of wiring, layout, and testing, principally for the benefit of younger members.

April 1st .- Informal evening April 29th.-Annual General Meeting.

THE WANSTEAD AND WOODFORD RADIO SOCIETY Wanstead House. The Green. Wanstead, E.11.
Hon Sec.: P. J. Seaman, 39 Kensington Drive, Woodford Green,

Essex.
The club continues to meet every Wednesday at 8 p.m.

RECTIFICATION AND SMOOTHING

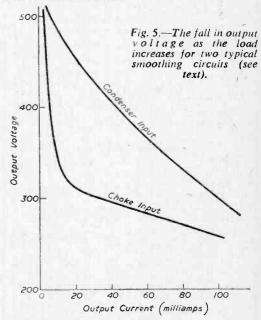
(Continued from page 1061)

because of the resemblance between the circuit diagram and the Greek letter π . In this type of filter there is a condenser, C1, across the output from the rectifier; it is therefore one type of condenser input filter. The condenser, C1, which stores the electrical energy supplied by the rectifier is known as the reservoir condenser. The working voltage of this condenser should not be less than $\sqrt{2}$ (i.e. about $1\frac{1}{2}$) times the mains voltage in the circuit of Fig. 1, $\sqrt{2}$ times the voltage from either end of the transformer winding to the centre tap in the circuit of Fig. 2, or $\sqrt{2}$ times the voltage of the transformer winding in the circuit of Fig. 3. The working voltage of the smoothing condenser, C2, need only be a little above the H.T. voltage. If a valve rectifier is used, the value of the reservoir condenser. C1, must not exceed the maximum value recommended by the valve manufacturers or the peak cathode current of the rectifier may be exceeded momentarily during each cycle.

The smoothing circuit shown in Fig. 4 is known as a choke input filter because a choke is the first filter component. The components shown dotted may be used for extra smoothing.

Outputs

The D.C. output voltage obtained with condenser input is higher than that obtained with choke input assuming that other conditions (including the output current and mains tranformer voltage) The output voltage from are identical. condenser input filter drops steadily as the output current increases; in other words the regulation is poor. The D.C. output from a choke input filter drops very suddenly when a small current is taken from the unit, but, after this initial drop, the voltage falls only slightly with further increase in output current. The regulation over this region is therefore good. Actual measured output voltages of the circuit of Fig. 2 when $C1=C2=16\mu F$ and L = 20H are shown in Fig. 5 for various output currents together with the output voltage from the choke input filter of Fig. 4 when $C1 = C2 = 16\mu\text{F}$ and L1 = L2 = 10H. In each case, the transformer winding was rated at 350-0-350V at 80mA.



When the output current required from a power pack is not more than a few milliamps, the smoothing chokes in any of the circuits shown can be replaced by resistors of a few thousand ohms. In addition to lowering costs, this also saves space, but the output voltage is reduced and the regulation is poor. It is important that the resistors should have an adequate power rating.

Generally the values of smoothing components are not very critical and any remaining hum voltage can often be reduced by placing extra smoothing condensers in parallel with those already in the power pack. Electrolytic smoothing capacitors should be placed well away from hot objects such as valve rectifiers. If one of the circuits shown is used to operate an ordinary radio receiver, satisfactory results will normally be obtained if a 10H choke and 16/F electrolytic condensers are used.

RETURN-OF-POST

NEW ILLUSTRATED LISTS

New illustrated lists are available on all the following. Any will be sent free upon request. TEST GEAR. Test meters, Signal Generators, etc., by AVO, Jason, Pullin and Taylor.

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12 MONTHS' GLARANTEE

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MULLARD, 12in, and 14in, types, 210,10.0, H.P. Deposit
22,2,0 and 12 monthly payments of 15/8, 17in, Types (except
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of £1.3.6. of £1.0.6. 21in. Types £16.0.0. H.P. Deposit £3.4.0 and 12 payments of £1.3.6. All tubes sent carriage free and safe delivery guaranteed.

Full details of Goodmans, Whiteley, LOUISPEAKERS. Wharfedale and Elac types.

TAPE DECKS. All popular makes with a special offer.

RECORDING TAPES. A very wide range of all tapes and accessories

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DOUBLE PLAY BASF, 300ft. (3in.), 14/-: 600ft. (4in.), 25/-; 1,200ft. (5in.), 42/-; 1,600ft. (5fin.), 52/6; 2,400ft. (7in.), 77/6. SCOTCH BOY 200, 400ft. (3in.), 17/-; 1,200ft. (5in.), 45/-; 2,400ft.

(7in.), 80°, 400°, (7in.), 17°, 1230°, (7in.), 60°, (7in.), 80°, (7in.), 80°, (12.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°), (13.5°

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MULLARD TAPE PRE-AMPLIFIER

This unit is intended for use with an existing amplifer and provides all the circuits necessary for tape recording and playback. Instruction manual, giving full constructional information is available price, 2/10, post free.

COMPLETE KIT containing every item required down to the last nut and bolt. First-class items only included, £14.7.0, H.P. Deposit £2.17.0 and six monthly payments of £2.2.6. Kit less valves, £10.19.6. H.P. Deposit, £1.19.6 and six payments of £1.13.4. Power Unit kit. £3.19.6.

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MODEL A-10. Sensitivity 2,000 ohms per volt A.C and D.C. Five voltage ranges 10-1,000 volts A.C. and D.C. Three D.C. current ranges 0.5-250 mA. Two resistance ranges, Size 5i x 3! x 1!in. Price. 24.17.6. H.P. Deposit 21.7.6 and three monthly payments of £1.6.8.

MODDEL B-20. Sensitivity 4,000 chms per volt A.C. and D.C. Voltage ranges—Five D.C. 10-1,000 volts. Four D.C. current ranges. 0.5-250 MA. Four resistance ranges. Price 26.10.0. H.P. Deposit £2 and three monthly payments of £1.13.4. Sensitivity MODEL 13-20.

Illustrated leaset giving full details of both models free upon request.



LATEST AVO TEST METERS.

ANO METER MOIDEL 8. The finest multi-range meter available, 20,000 ohms per volt on D.C. ranges, Eight D.C. Voltage ranges 2.5 v. to 2.500 v. Seven D.C. current ranges 50 microamps, to 10 amps, Seven A.C. Voltage ranges 2.5 v. to 2.500 v. Four current ranges 100 mA to 10 amps, Three resistance ranges. Fully detailed leaflet available, Price 223,10.0, H.P. Deposit 24,14.0 and 12 monthly payments of 21,14.6 Price with leather carrying case, 227-8.0, H.P. Deposit 25.8.0 and 12 payments of 22.0.4.

Other AVO Meters available include the Model 7, 219,10.0, H.P. Deposit 23,18.0 and 12 payments of 21.8.8 and the Multiminor price 28,10.0, H.P. Deposit 21.18.0 and 12 monthly payments of 14/4.

JASON FM TUNER

There are no less than four different Jason FM Tuner Kits now available to the Home Constructor. Brief details are given here and individual lists on any are available free.

MONT IMPORTANT. We take great pains to see that the kits we supply are absolutely complete in every detail and also that all components supplied are entirely suitable in every way. This accounts for differences in price you may notice between our prices and those of STHIS SHOULD BE BORNE IN MIND WHEN COMPARING PRICES.

Hire Purchase Terms available.



HIRE Purchase Terms available. FMT2 & 3

STANDARD TUNERS
STANDARD TUNERS
STANDARD TUNER. FMT1. The very popular tuner which is supplied with a chassis assembly fitted with a gold hammer finish front panel and glass dial. Employs four EF91 valves. External power supply is required. Complete kit £6.19.8. Power pack kit, 39%. STANDARD TUNER IN SHELF MOUNTING CASE. FMT2. This Way version of the above tuner. The circuit has been brought up to date and is built into the very attractive shelf mounting case of the new Fringe Tuner mentioned below. The circuit uses four EF90 valves and the power supply can be used to be case if desired. Complete kit £7.17.6 MHERCURY SWITCHED TUNER. This is a tuner in chassis form which has a three position switch for the three BBC programmes. Uses one ECF90 and four EF90 valves. External power supply is required. Complete Kit £9.19.0. Power Pack Kit 39%.

FRINGE TUNERS

FRINGE TUNERS

NEW FRINGE TUNER IN SHELF MOUNTING CASE.

FM13. This is an entirely new Fringe Tuner and is supplied
complete with a very attractive green shelf mounting case
with Perspex dial. The tuner is fitted with variable AFC.

Internal power supply if desired. Valves used are one ECCal
and five EF80. Compolete Kit £9.18.6 without power supply
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INSTRUCTION MANUALS
All our kits include the appropriate instruction manual.
All available separately as follows:—
Manual covering both Standard Tuners and the new Fringe
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Hire Purchase Terms are available on any item. Repayments may be spread over 3, 6 or 12 months. Details as follows: Three months: Deposit 6'- in the £. Service charge 5% but minimum charge 10'-. Six and Twelve months: Deposit 4'- in the £. Service charge 10'-a, but minimum charge 20'-.

Terms of Business.—Cash with order or C.O.D. Postage extra under 23. We charge C.O.D. orders as follows. Up to 23, postage and C.O.D. fee minimum 2/8. Over £3 and under 25, C.O.D. fee only 1/6. Over £5 no charge.



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COILS AND TRANSFORMERS FOR A 2-WAVE TRANSISTOR SUPERHET WITH PRINTED CIRCUIT AND FERRITE ROD AERIAL

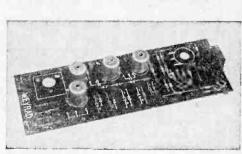
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5/7

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LONG AND MEDIUM WAVE AERIAL-RA2W On 6 in. rod, 7/16 in. diameter, flying lead connections, 208 pF tuning OSCILLATOR COIL P50/IAC Medium wave in screening can. For 176 pF tuning condenser ...
1st AND 2nd I.F. TRANSFORMERS—P50/2CC 470 Kc/s operation with 250 pF tuning in cans. 11/16 in. diameter by 3/4 in. high 3rd I.F. TRANSFORMER-P50/3CC Last stage transformer to feed diode detector. Size as P50/2 DRIVER TRANSFORMER-LFDT2 Upright mounting with six connecting tags— $1\frac{5}{16}$ in, \times $\frac{7}{8}$ in, \times $1\frac{3}{4}$ in, ...



9/6 PRINTED CIRCUIT-PCAI

Size 23/4 in. x 81/4 in. Ready drilled and printed with component positions

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DE-LUXE 4 WATT GRAM AMPLIFIERS LIST PRICE £9-7-6 OFFERED AT



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Guaranteed for 12 months

This Amplifier is a high quality unit by This amplifier is a high quality unit by a well known manufacturer. It has independent boost and cut on treble middle, and bass. The response curve can be varied to compensate for non-linearity in pick-up or speaker. The hum level is virtually non-existent and voltage negative feedback gives a very low distortion level. The Amplifier is finished in stove enamel, with fully shrouded transformers and modern knobs with gold rings. Valves 68N7, 6V6, 6XS, Size 9 x 41 x 4iin. Mains 200-250 volts A.C. fully isolated.

C.W.O. or C.O.D. P. & P. 3/6

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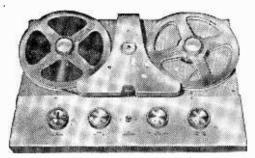
NEWS FROM THE TRADE

LATEST
DEVELOPMENTS IN
RECEIVERS AND
COMPONENTS

MULTIMUSIC TAPE DECK

A NEW tape deck has been introduced by Multimusic Ltd. There are no belts or interwheels and in operation there are only five moving parts. Three of these are the motors, all specifically designed for the purpose, one being the main

drive motor, synchronous or alternatively hysteresis synchronous, and two side motors. The only other moving parts are the pinch-wheel and a geardriven clock type tape position indicator. The main motor, which gives direct drive, can be

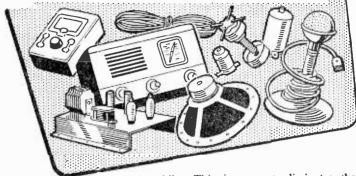


The Multimusic tape deck.

reversible and provision is made in the head assembly unit for three heads to be accommodated each side of the capstan. It is therefore possible to produce for stereo quarter track recording a model which will record one way, stop, reverse and record the other way and then switch off. The deck is supplied for use with reels up to 8½in. diameter, and is standard rack size—19in. wide. It will be used with a new range of Reflectograph tape recorders. This tape deck will soon be available from manufacturers of high fidelity equipment and is made by Multimusic Ltd., Maylands Avenue. Hemel Hempstead, Herts.

NEW "RAI-TEL-ADE"

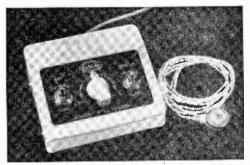
AFTER four years consumer research with the original "Rai-Tel-Ade" Electric Ades have now produced the improved "Rai-Tel-Ade" Mark 2, which provides remote control over TV, Radio and Radiograms, and assistance to the deaf and hard of hearing to enable them to enjoy sound programmes fully. By use of switches and control knobs the unit provides complete armchair control for the listener or viewer and improves tone quality for both the hard of hearing and the



general public. This instrument eliminates the distortions picked up by the usual practice of dangling the deaf aid microphone in front of the source of sound. The "Rai-Tel-Ade" costs £5 5s. and is made by Electric Ades Ltd., 4, Eastbourne Road, Hanworth, Middlesex.

MINIATURE POTENTIOMETER

IN response to growing demand for miniaturised equipment the Plessey Co. have introduced the Type L potentiometer, the smallest of the spindle-operated type in production. Housed in an aluminium case, it is only 0.5in. in diameter. The L series incorporates a brush assembly of unique design. Two tracks are included in the moulding; a carbon, resistive outer and a silver-

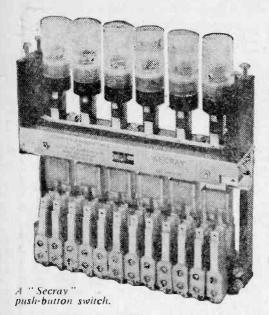


The "Rai-Tel-Ade" Mark 2.

loaded, conductive inner. They are bridged by a single tension-located brush housed in an insulated carrier. By reducing the number of pressure contacts, greater reliability is achieved. The L poteniometer operates within the temperature range -55 deg C to 58 deg C and has a voltage limitation of 350. It is made by the *Plessey Company Ltd.*, *Ilford*, *Essex*.

PUSH-BUTTON SWITCH

A BRITISH company has now produced the prototype of a precision push-button switch for mass production. It is especially suited to high-frequency applications and is designed to



reduce maintenance and the likelihood of mechanical breakdown. The switch can be made with any number of buttons up to 16. Each button has a standard contact arrangement of two double-pole changeovers. Only one push-button can be operated at one time and the contacts of the operated button are cleared before a new contact is made. The manufacturers are Seton Creaghe Engineering Ltd., G.W. Trading Estate, Park Royal Road, N.W.10.

A.E.I. EDUCATIONAL AIDS

PRACTICAL aids to the teaching of basic electronics theory are now available from the Special Products Department of A.E.I. Radio and Electronic Components Division. They have been designed to form

the basis of an extensive range of laboratory experiments to be carried out in conjunction with courses in radio and electronic theory. Eleven chassis are available, to teach the basic connections of International Octal. B7G and B9A valves, and the operation of an R/C coupled amplifier, R/C coupled and tuned-anode oscillators, low-pass and high-pass networks and a power output stage. The units have been designed to operate in the audio frequency range. The circuit diagram of each major unit is printed on top of the chassis and where a terminal or switch occurs in the

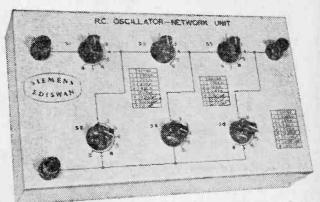
theoretical circuit, there the actual component is mounted. Each unit is supplied with instruction sheets covering a number of experiments and the underlying theory. Further information can be obtained from Associated Electrical Industries (Woolwich) Ltd., 155, Charing Cross Road. London, W.C.2.

NEW SCREWDRIVER

THE Steadfast Rachet Screwdriver has a handle shaped in a pistol grip fashion making it easy to use and comfortable to handle. The blades are chromium plated, six inches in length, and the handle is made from translucent amber plastic which is virtually unbreakable. The rachet action is robust and positive. This tool should prove very useful to handymen and constructors, and it may be purchased from most tool dealers and ironmongers and the retail price is 10s. 6d. The makers are J. Stead and Co. Ltd., Manor Works, Cricket Inn Roud, Sheffield 2.

A.M.G. STANDARD

A NEW standard has been published by the Technical Committee of the Audio Manufacturers' Group on inter-unit connectors. The aim of the standard has been to facilitate the interconnection of units of different manufacture, provided that their electrical characteristics are matched.



One of the A.E.I. educational aids.

When considering the various forms of connectors, priority has been given to performance and safety requirements. This standard applies to equipment which has its chassis isolated from the mains by a double wound transformer. This standard. "Recommended Practice for Plugs. Sockets and Connectors for use with Audio Amplifying Equipment" is free of charge and is available from The Secretary, Audio Manufacturers' Group, 49, Russell Square, London W.C.I.

C.W.S. RADIO SET

A C.W.S. Defiant radio set has been chosen by the Council of Industrial Design for a special exhibition which the Council is staging in Liverpool in May. The set, Model AF21, is a six valve receiver in a modern cabinet and retails at 21 guineas.



COMPLETE V.H.F./A.M. RADIO FOR

£12.12.0

Brand new set, superb walnut cabinet (size 19 x 8½ x 14 in. high). Covering 80-100 Mc/s, 16-49 M. 200-500 M, and 1, 200-2, 000 M. Mains trans 200. Mains trans. 200-250 v. with 3 tap-200-

AMPLIFIER AND

CABINET 3-watt Amplifier, using

an ECL82 Valve and Metal Rectifier, houred in a modern attractive styled walnut cabinet with 5" P/M Speaker

and on/off and



prings. Ferrite rod aerial for A.N. Con-trols: volume on/off tone, tuning, w/change, Gram. and ext. speaker position provided. Fully guaranteed. Post and packing 5/- extra.

OUR LATEST OFFER: THE FAMOUS COSSOR

(Traveller's friend) TRANSISTONISED

POCKET RECEIVER

This set can be built for £7.19.6. Size 6 x 3% x 1%in.

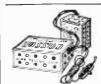
Weight 17 ozs. Weight 17 ozs. This set covers medium waveband 190/500 metres intermediate frequency, 470 kc/s using 4 transistors (Ediswan) and 2 diodes on a printed circuit board, plus a 2½" moving coil speaker.

plus a 2½" moving coil speaker.

Instruction book with point to point wiring diagram, 2/6 each.

Batteries, PP4 (Ever Ready) 2/- each. P. & P. 2/-.

ALL PARTS CAN BE SOLD SEPARATELY





MU2. For operation on 200/250 v. 50 c/s A.C. mains. Output: L.T., mains. Output: L.T., 1.5 v 125 mA.; H.T., 90 v. 10 mA.

OUR PRICE 37/6 p. & 2/6

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31" Spe	aker		17/6
5"	,,	• •	15/-
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12"	"		32/6



AMPLIFIER KIT

This is the famous Cossor 562K 3-watt Audio Amplifier Kit, using 1 EF86, 6BQ5 and 5V4 valves, a 10" x 6" elliptical speaker and a 4" round speaker. This kit can be easily assembled to provide a compact and versatile printed circuit amplifier suitable for operation from radio microphone gramophone inputs. The circuit design includes negative feed-back and high performance loudspeakers, an easy-tobuild instruction pamphlet. Original list price £9.15.0.

OUR PRICE £5.19.6 P. & P.

B.S.R. 4-spd. mixer Auto-Changer type UA8, complete with latest B.S.R. "ful-fi." Carr. & Pkg. 3/6. £6.19.6.



book included. All Parts Sold Separately.

walnut

TRANSISTOR KIT

A six Transistor pocket radio, can be built for

£9.19.6

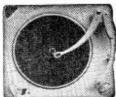
plus 3/6 post. medium and long wave superhet. Printed circuit construction, using latest miniature components, 2½ moving coil speaker, Ferrite Aerial. Choice of an attractive plastic cabinet in Cream, Blue or Red. Complete easy-to-build instruction

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COLLARO 4-SPEED **AUTO-CHANGERS** Incorporating auto and

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p.u. and sapphire stylus. MAINS TRANSFORMERS

manual control. Com-plete with Studio crystal

Plus 3/6 p. & p.

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M.T.5a Battery Charger 1½ amp., 16/6

STANDARD **ELECTROLYTICS**

8 μF x 450 volt 8 x 8 x 450 volt .. 2/4 16 mf. x 450 volt 2/3 16 x 16 x 450 volt .. 3/6 32 μF x 450 volt .. 3/6

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SUB-MINIATURE CONDENSERS

All at 2/3 each

μF x 6 volt. 10 μF x 6 volt. 30 μF x 6 volt. 50 μF x 6 volt. 100 μF x 25 volt.

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A 10-WATT HIGH FIDELITY ULTRA LINEAR AMPLIFIER WITH INTEGRAL PRE-AMP

of latest component miniaturisation developments to produce a 10-watt Hi-Fi push-pull amplifier incorporating tone control pre-amplifier stages within the measurements of 9 x 7 x 5ins. In addition two high impedance input sockets are provided for microphone and gram., etc. With selector switch and vol. control, five B.V.A. valves are employed ECC83, ECC83, EL84, EL84, EZ81. H.T. and L.T. power supply point is included for a

Full advantage has been taken

radio tuner. FREQUENCY RESPONSE ± 1 d.b., 30-20,000 c.p.s.

MAXIMUM POWER

In excess of 14 watts.

SENSITIVITY

L.P. 220 m.v. for 10 watts, 78 r.p.m. 220 m.v. for 10 watts, Radio/Microphone 40 m.v. for 10 watts.

TREBLE LIFT CONTROL + 10 d.b. to -22 d.b. at 12,000 c.p.s.

BASS CONTROL +14 d.b. to -10 d.b. at 50 c.p.s.

HUM LEVEL

Referred to maximum output and in-cluding integral pre-amp. -- 70 d.b. NEGATIVE FEEDBACK

21 d.b. in main loop.



HARMONIC measured at 8 watts at 1000 c.p.s. DISTORTION than 0.1% measu Weight 10 lbs. Power consumption watts. For 200-230-250 v. 50 c.p.s. A.C. mains. Outputs for 3- and 15-ohm speakers. Chassis finish stoved Gold hammer.

HIGHEST QUALITY ! Retail Price

MAXIMUM RELIABILITY! AT A PRICE YOU CAN

Send S.A.E. for descriptive literature.

TRADE ENQUIRIES to

Also Available—THE L.45. A compact High Quality 4-5 watt amplifier. Size approx. 7-5-54in. high. Sensitivity is 28 millivolts so that the input socket can be used for either microphone or gram., tape, radio tuner, pnone or gram, tape, radio tuner, etc. B.V.A. valves used are ECC83 EL84, EZ80. Controls are: Vol. Treble and Bass with mains switch. The Tone controls pro-vide full compensation for long playing records. Output matching for 3 ohm loudspeaker. Retail price £5/19/6.

THE THE LT45 TAPE DECK AMPLIFIER. A complete unit (power pack and oscillator incorporated) ready for connection to A.C. mains. 3 ohm loud-speaker and practically any make of deck.

Negative feedback equalization adjustment by multi-position switch for 31, 71 and 15in. per set. Retail price 12 gns.

DIATONIC 10-14 WATT, High Fidelity amplifier with integral pre-amplifier. Retail

CONCHORD 30 WATT. Hi-Fi amplifier with two separately controlled inputs. Retail 16 gns.

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L5/5 STEREO AMPLIFIER. 5 + 5 watt. 12 gns.

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A NEW REMARKABLE TWO TRANSISTOR PORTABLE RADIO FOR THE HOME CONSTRUCTOR

- * LOUDSPEAKER. 7 x 4in. ELLIPTICAL
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- * PROVISION FOR EXTERNAL AERIAL
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- * LOW BATTERY CONSUMPTION

Send now for Easy Wiring Plans and Component Price List. 1/6 (post free).

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The Editor does not necessarily agree with opinions expressed by his correspondents.

Whilst we are always pleased to assist readers with their technical difficulties, we regret that we are unable to supply diagrams or provide instructions for modifying commercial or surplus equipment. We cannot supply alternative details for receivers described in these pages. WE CANNOT UNDERTAKE TO ANSWER QUERIES OVER THE TELE-PHONE. If a postal reply is required a stamped and addressed envelope must be enclosed with the coupon from page iii of cover.

Naval Amateur Radio Society

SIR,—It has been proposed by several serving, and ex Royal Navy amateur radio enthusiasts that a Society be formed to enable all those interested to keep in touch with old friends and to foster the Amateur Radio movement within the Royal Navy as a whole. Already a sizeable list of those eligible for membership has been compiled, but it is known that there are far more amateurs eligible who have not yet forwarded their names. Any serving, or ex member of the Royal Navy is eligible, who holds, has held, or hopes to hold an amateur radio licence. SWL's are also welcome. Anyone who is interested should contact either G8IX, 11 Dotteslow Street, Manley, Stoke-on-Trent, Staffs., or G3JFF, PO's Mess, H.M.S. Ganges, Shotley, Suffolk. Members of the Commonwealth Navies are also invited to forward their names and relevant details. If you know the names or call-signs of any other eligible hams please let us know, so that we can contact them. Please forward name, call-signs, home address, serving QTM (if any), rank/rate and official number along with brief details of rig. operating times and special interests.-M. T. MATTHEWS (G3JFF).

An Inexpensive T.R.F.

SIR, — After constructing "An Inexpensive T.R.F." (January 1960 issue) I found that the gain control was inadequate to control the overall gain of my receiver. This was attributed to the high gain of the 6K7 stage. I carried out a modification to the circuit as follows. I disconnected R3 both from the cathode and the "top" end of the potentiometer and connected it between the chassis and the bottom end of the potentiometer. The slider of the potentiometer I connected to the cathode of the valve (and C8 of course) and wired a 22k ½W resistor between the "top" of the gain control and the H.T. line. This 22k resistor is the only additional component required. — W. R. B. SPEAKE (Southbourne, Bournemouth).

Wow and Flutter

SIR,—My sympathies go out to G. Brian James (January issue) as I too abhor that most unpleasant rise and fall of a long sustained note

heard on some long playing records, a fault known technically as "wow". It can be due to many causes such as oversize record holes, eccentric or warped records, undersize or eccentric turntable pins, uneven turntable speeds or even poor recordings-fortunately rare occurrences these days. My experience however tends to suggest that it is almost always a problem of the record grooves not being cut concentrically with the centre hole, the pick-up therefore making its path across the record in a series of side swings to the aural distress of the discerning or musically minded listener. The simple remedy is very carefully to draw over the centre hole in the direction of maximum pick-up swing, using a fine round file, and taking repeated checks with the pick-up until little perceptible sideways movement is left. An arrow inked on the record label then indicates which end of the elongated centre to butt up against for future playing. This operation often has to be performed for both sides of the record as the pressing of one side never seems quite the same as the other.—J. C. WILLIAMS (Crawley, Sussex).

SIR,—I was interested to read of G. Brian James' experience with inconstant performance from a classical LP record. There are, of course, very many mechanical faults which can be associated with record players these days but I am assuming that since he refers to a Hi-Fi gramophone he must be using "transcription" equipment. On this assumption, he might transfer his attention to other physical properties of the disc itself. Is it really flat? Despite the fact that there is a British Standard Specification which defines within reasonable limits the tolerable distortion that a record may have when it leaves the factory. I have been obliged to return 12in. hi-fi records of a certain manufacture to the makers for replacement. In each case the disc was badly dished and in some cases warped. A warped record could, if torque were of a low order, cause inconstant performance. To a lesser extent, a dished record could produce similar effects since the stylus is tracking "on the side of a hill".—W. J. HUNTINGFORD (Guildford, Surrey).

27Mc/s Transmitter

SIR,—With reference to Mr. C. Goddard's letter concerning the 27Mc/s transmitter, the effect noticed may be due to one of two things happening.

If the receiver used for monitoring is a superhet, the 27Mc/s signal is probably overpowering the local oscillator in the superhet. If the I.F. of the receiver is 465kc/s, stations on 27±0.465Mc/s

will be heard. Only strong signals will break through, as the receiver's R.F. stages will be 465kc/s off the frequency of the station.

However, if the receiver is a T.R.F., one of the R.F. stages or detector is acting as a mixer, and signals will be heard on 27Mc/s± the frequency to which the receiver is tuned. Stations heard in this case will probably be in the long wave band.

There are probably more, similar, explorations but I have often noticed the effect in the first case myself. When monitoring signals from a top band transmitter, Radio Luxembourg can often be heard, no matter what frequency the receiver is tuned to, i.e. 1.86Mc/s—0.465Mc/s (I.F.) = 1.4Mc/s.—J. Beddows (Walsall).

Correspondents Wanted

SIR,—I would like to communicate with other readers interested in short wave radio and also tape recording. My recorder is a Grundig TK20. All letters and tapes will be answered.—D. B. Hodgson (21 Carline Road, Lincoln).

SIR,—I am 14 years old and would like to correspond by tape with other aspiring amateurs of my own age.—D. Wilson (Deepdene, 48, Godstone Road, Purley, Surrey).

SIR,—I am 13½ years old and I have been interested in radio construction for about 5 years now. I would like to correspond with someone about my age.—R. PATON (183, Brampton Road, Carlisle, Cumberland).

Information Required

SIR.—Does any reader know where I could obtain some 6S7 valves. These are metal valves and used as R.F. and I.F. amplifiers in the Hammarlund H.Q. 120X? Also has any reader done any modifications of any sort on this receiver? I should be pleased to hear from anyone with information on this receiver.—SYDNEY BROWN (9, Roland Avenue, Nuthall).

SIR,—May I ask if your readers have any information on circuits, etc.. for building a communications receiver with transistors using OC170 fot R.F. and OC35 in class B?

I look forward to your magazine and have taken it for years. My interest now lies with transistors. It is a pleasure not having to carry heavy power packs, etc.—JACK BROOKES (1, Dean Street, Blackpool, S.S., Lancs.).

Aerial Tuning Unit

SIR.—Regarding the circuit of my Aerial Tuning Unit which was published in the previous issue, I would like to point out two things. Firstly, the unit is intended to match a high-impedance to a low-impedance aerial input, and if it is used with a receiver which has a high-impedance input, a mis-match will be the result. Those using ex-Government receivers may find the signals go up a great deal owing to the fact that many surplus sets have a low-impedance aerial input. Secondly. I have found that the circuit may be improved by not having the link winding joined to the rest of the circuit.—M. REYNOLDS (Nailsea, Somerset).

Satisfaction

SIR,—I wish to thank you for your very prompt reply to my inquiry about a hum when connecting an amplifier and a record changer. Your observation on the point of earthing both chassis was the one thing I had overlooked: when applied, the hum ceased. Thank you once again from a recent convert to hi-fi and also a new reader of PRACTICAL WIRELESS.—R. B. AVIS (Tonbridge).

Variometers.

SIR,—In February, Practical Wireless Open to Discussion. Variometers were mentioned. Variometers in the early days of Wireless were the thing, one of the best tuners you could have. The coverage of the wavelength was small, compared with a variable condenser. To obtain the wavelength coverage many sets had a variometer together with a loading coil. The Dutch valve was a soft valve and rectified, without the use of a grid leak. It had a low vacuum. The soft type of valve was at that time gradually going out of use and the all-purpose hard valve came into use. The hard valve was as good for rectification as the soft, in conjunction with a grid leak. The Dutch valve had an H.T. in the neighbourhood of 22V. At that time. I bought one for the sum of 3s. 6d. and very good it was. Soft valves were generally very sensitive to filament control and it was frequently possible in those days to tune out an interfering station by judicious use of the filament resistance. Valves of this type are useless as low-frequency amplifiers.—B. J. Lee (Wimborne).

The "Old Days"

SIR,—I was somewhat amused by the majority of the statements made by Mr. A. Trowbridge in the March issue. Of course, amateur radio is not what it used to be-that goes for most thingsand a good thing too! The situation would be odd if all of Mr. Trowbridge's wishes were current practice. We need modern components of the solder-in" type, and as for the statement that every amateur does not own a soldering iron, anyone that has not taken the trouble to buy even a cheap, simple, "gas" iron should go back to bricklaying. Mr. Trowbridge is very much behind the times with knowledge of components—he quotes a capacitor as being "a plain roll covered in wax with wires sticking out of each end". Perhaps he should know that capacitor manufacturers today produce so many different types that they require large catalogues to illustrate them. As for requiring a pretty box to buy them in. whoever heard of such packing improving the performance of the component? I know too of the old metal-cored resistors-inefficient, noisy and have as much use today as an early car would be on the M1. The same goes for the old transformers—what monstrosities they were—the tuning capacitors "Delimitters"—inefficient then, and no use now.

No, Mr. Trowbridge, if you work on the old lines using modern components, your product would look like a bird's nest! Would it work? My guess is that whatever it was supposed to be, it would either oscillate or destroy itself in despair!—

H. N. Kirk (Rotherham).

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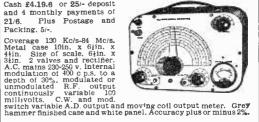
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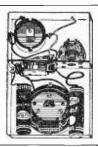
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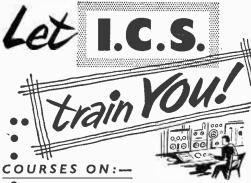
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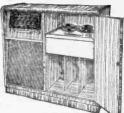
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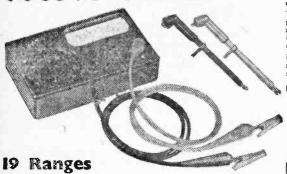
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Practical Wireless

-BLUEPRINT

SERVICE-

A LL OF these blueprints are drawn full-size and although the issues containing descriptions of these sets are now out of print, an asterisk in the list below denotes that constructional details are available free with the blueprint.

The index letters which precede the Blueprint Number Indicate the periodical in which the description appeared. Thus PW refers to PRACTICAL WIRELESS; AW to Amateur Wireless and WM to Wireless Magazine.

Send (preferably) a postal order to cover the cost of the Blueprint (stamps over 6d, unacceptable) to PRACTICAL WIRELESS, Blueprint Dept., George Newnes, Ltd., Tower House, Southampton Street, Strand, W.C.2.

SPECIAL NOTE

THE following blueprints include some pre-war designs and are kept in circulation for those constructors who wish to make use of old components which they may have in their spares box. The majority of the components for these receivers are no longer stocked by retailers.

Title Number	Price	Title Number	Price
CRYSTAL SETS		A.C. Fury Four PW20*	2/6
	21	Experimenter's Short Wave PW30a*	2/6
Junior Crystal Set PW94*	2/-	Midget Short Wave Two PW38a*	2/6
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Modern One-valver PW96*	2/6		- / -
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	110	PRACTICAL WIRELESS, APRIL, 1960	
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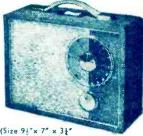
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